



***NZRU Level II Laws of the Game of
Rugby Union Exam Questions: 2001-
2006***

**Compiled by Matt Peters
Referee Education Officer for the Bay of Plenty and King Country
Rugby Unions**

Preamble

This workbook has been compiled to provide assistance to referees in learning the laws of the game of rugby union. The current law book published by the IRB and NZRU is a very user friendly book. Much time has been spent over the years to come up with a law book which is as comprehensible as possible, given the complexity of the game. To this end, all referees are encouraged to read their law book on a regular basis in order to up-skill their law knowledge.

This workbook is a compilation of all the Level II exam questions presented over the last six years. They are formatted the same as they were presented in the exams so that referees can get used to the different styles of exam questions leading up to the 2007 exams. The questions have been grouped into their respective law categories.

This will hopefully assist referees with their preparation towards the exam, and encourage more to sit the exam with confidence.

Good Luck!

1. Ground, Replacements, Substitutions, Numbers, Injuries, Clothing, Time

- 1) A lock is injured and cannot play on.
May a player who has been substituted early in the game permanently replace this injured lock?
YES NO
- 2) A player who has been treated for injury away from the field of play returns to the game without the permission of the referee, and this player's team gains an advantage from the return.

What should the referee rule if the interference was
(half mark each)
a) **unintentional?**

b) **intentional?**

- 3) A player leaves the playing area to get a bleeding wound treated and is replaced by a temporary replacement.
What is the maximum time allowed for treatment of the wound if the player wishes to return to the match?
_____ Mins
- 4) May a player be used as a substitute more than once?
YES NO
- 5) An injured player leaves the field to get treatment and is not replaced.
May this player return to the game while the ball is in play?
YES NO
- 6) While inspecting players' clothing before the match, the referee notices that one of the boots has a single sprig at the toe.
Should the referee allow this boot to be worn?
YES NO
- 7) The referee notices a player is not wearing a mouth guard and orders this player to leave the field to get one. **May this player be immediately replaced while getting the mouth guard?**
YES NO

8	Does the playing area include the field-of-play and the in-goal area?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
9	When may objections by either team be made to the referee about the ground or its markings? _____		
10	Should a substituted player be allowed to later replace a centre who leaves the field with a broken arm?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
11	If a team has only 3 trained front row players, what is the maximum number of players from that team permitted to play in the match? _____		
12	A player has left the field to obtain a mouth-guard and has not been replaced. After 30 minutes, the player returns wearing a mouth-guard. Is this player permitted to rejoin the game?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
13	Should the referee consult with a spectator regarding time without first consulting an officially appointed touch judge?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
14	Should the referee stop play for more than one minute for a player who has been seriously injured in the playing area?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
15	Should time be added on in the game when a touch judge reports foul play to the referee?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

16. Before the start of the game, a team captain objects to the state of the ground. **If the referee considers that the ground is dangerous, may the match be started?**

YES NO

17. May the referee order an **injured** player to leave the field to be medically examined?

YES NO

18. Must a player who has left the field to have a **bleeding wound** Treated, rejoin the game within 10 minutes?

YES NO

19. The referee sees that an injured player who had left the field for treatment has rejoined play without permission and has voluntarily played the ball.

Should this player be penalised for misconduct?

YES NO

20. At a clothing inspection before the game, the referee directs a player to remove a ring, then notices the player is still wearing the ring later in the game.

Is the referee correct to order the player off for misconduct?

YES NO

21. Should the referee add on **extra time** for a player to retie a bootlace?

YES NO

22. Time has expired and a knock on occurs. The referee awards a scrum.

May the referee blow for full time before the scrum is formed?

YES NO

23 Should the referee allow a player to leave the playing area to replace

a) torn shorts?

YES

NO

b) blood-stained shorts?

YES

NO

24 A team has a starting squad of 21 players of which only four players have been trained to play in the front row. After one front row player has left the field with an injury the referee orders the replacement off for foul play. Play restarts with a penalty kick and the ball is knocked on.

a) Should the referee restart play with a contested scrum?

YES

NO

After two scrums the referee decides the scrum was not stable. At the next scrum:

b) Should the referee restart play with a contested scrum?

YES

NO

25 An appointed touch judge goes on to the field to report foul play to the referee. Should the referee add on extra time?

YES

NO

26 A lock has been ordered off. At the next scrum, the lock's captain requests that the referee allow a replacement lock to play, and the captain will instruct the No 8 to leave the field.

Should the referee allow this?

YES NO

27 Should the referee allow a player to leave the playing area to change torn shorts?

YES NO

28 May a team substitute all 3 front row players during a game?
YES NO

29 Does the **Field-of-Play** include the goal-lines and the touch-lines?
YES NO

30 Time in a match has expired when the referee awards a free kick.
Should the referee allow the free kick to be taken?
YES NO

31. 5 minutes prior to half time a serious injury occurs and the referee is advised it will take some time to safely remove the player from the field. The captains approach the referee and advise they are both agreeable to taking the half time break then and adding the lost time to the second half of the game.
May the referee comply with their request?

Yes	No
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32. What is the maximum time that a stoppage is permitted for an injured player to be treated for a non-serious injury?
a) One minute
b) Two minutes
c) The period of time necessary to treat the injury

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33. A touch judge comes on to the field of play to report an incident of foul play.
Should the referee add on the time taken to receive this report?

Yes	No
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34. **In exceptionally hot conditions may the referee stop the match for a water break?**

Yes	No
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35. Is the **Playing Enclosure** the area bounded by the dead ball line, touch lines and touch in-goal lines?

Yes	No
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36.	After a knock-on the referee awards a scrum then notices that time is up. Must the referee allow the scrum to take place?
37.	During the game the referee observes the No.8 is not wearing a mouth guard. The player is instructed to leave the field and is unable to return wearing a mouth guard. When may this player be replaced? _____
38.	A player wears a rigid cast to protect a sprained wrist, this cast is heavily covered with tape.. Should the referee allow this?
39.	Under what circumstances may the referee allow a player to leave the playing area to replace a jersey? _____

Yes	No
-----	----

Yes	No
-----	----

Yes	No
-----	----

40. The referee is advised that a team has been playing with 16 players and orders the captain to reduce numbers.
Should the referee restart play with a penalty kick against the offending team? Yes No
41. A prop is temporarily suspended and there are no further suitably trained front row players available.
May the referee allow the next scrum to be contested to see if it is stable and safe for the players? Yes No
42. Three minutes before half time a player leaves the field to have bleeding controlled. To continue playing this player must return within 15 minutes.
Does the 15 minutes include the half time period? Yes No

2. *Maul*

- 1 Is the **off-side line** at the maul for the attackers always a line through the hindmost foot of the last player in their side of the maul?
YES NO
- 2 A maul stops moving and starts moving again within 5 seconds and then stops a second time. The referee can see the ball being moved within it.
Should the referee immediately order a scrum?
YES NO
- 3 May the player carrying the ball in a maul **go to ground** so as to make the ball immediately available?
YES NO
- 4 In general play, an attacker kicks the ball and it is caught by a defender who takes 3 steps before being held by an opponent. A maul forms and the ball becomes unplayable. The referee awards a scrum.
Which team should put the ball into the scrum?
-
- 5 A defender carrying the ball is held by an attacker. A second defender binds on to these players. The defender holding the ball and the attacker then fall to the ground and the ball is not immediately available.
- Circle the letter on the right that indicates the correct decision.**
A) B) C)
- A) Allow play to continue?
- B) Award a scrum, with the attacking team to put the ball in?
- C) Award a scrum with the defending team to put the ball in?

6 May players joining the back of a maul bind directly **on to an opponent?**
YES NO

7 Is a maul formed when a player carrying the ball is caught and held by two players of the opposing team?

YES

NO

8 Must a maul take place only in the field-of-play?

YES

NO

9 Select from the options given.

FK = Free Kick

PK = Penalty Kick

PC = Play Continues

- | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| a) Two players joining a maul have their shoulders lower than their hips | FK | PK | PC |
| b) A defender (not the ball carrier) voluntarily collapses the maul. | FK | PK | PC |
| c) The ball carrier in a maul goes to ground and sets the ball to make it immediately available for the scrum-half. | FK | PK | PC |
| d) A player joining a maul joins alongside the hindmost team-mate in the maul. | FK | PK | PC |

10 In general play a maul becomes stationary. After 4 seconds the maul starts to move again then becomes stationary for a second time. The referee can see that the ball is available and does not emerge and the maul starts to move downfield again. Should the referee allow play to continue?

YES

NO

11 In general play, an attacker kicks the ball and a defender on the 10m line catches the ball. A maul immediately forms and becomes stationary and the ball becomes unplayable. Should the referee award a scrum with the kicking team to throw the ball in?

YES

NO

12 Has a maul formed when a player carrying the ball is held by two opponents?

YES NO

13 The ball-carrier in a maul drops so that one knee is on the ground. The ball is not immediately available for play.

What should the referee rule?

14 An attacker catches the ball at a lineout and a maul forms and the ball becomes unplayable.

(a) **What should the referee rule?**

(b) **Which team should re-start play?**

15 A player carrying the ball intentionally goes to ground in a maul and makes the ball immediately available.

What should the referee rule?

16 The maul has stopped moving forward for a second time, and the referee can see the ball being moved.

Should the referee immediately order a scrum?

YES NO

17 A defender catches the ball directly from a kick-off and is immediately held by an attacker, and a maul forms. The maul stops moving forward and after 5 seconds the referee awards a scrum.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

18 An attacker takes a free kick and the ball is caught by a defender who is immediately held by another onside attacker. A maul forms and a scrum is awarded.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

19 An attacker takes the ball into a maul which moves into In-goal. A scrum is awarded.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

20 The attacking player at the back of a maul, in possession of the ball, becomes unbound. This player remains in contact with a team-mate who is in front and moving forward towards an opponent.

Should the referee penalise this action?

Yes

No

21 The attackers in a maul move the maul forward for a second time and it stops.
Should the referee allow the attackers to move the maul forward a third time?

Yes	No
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22 A defender is carrying the ball in a maul, which moves into in-goal and the ball is grounded by the defender
What should the referee rule?

23 An attacker catches the ball direct from a defender's kick and a maul forms immediately. The ball becomes unplayable and a scrum is awarded.
Which team throws the ball into the scrum in the following circumstances?

(a) The kick was a free kick.

(b) The kick was a drop-out.

24.	At a maul, a player is standing in front of the hindmost team mate and is not bound onto a player in the maul, but is facing away from the opposition. Is this player offside?	Yes	No
25.	If a maul remains stationary how long should the referee wait before ordering a scrum? _____		
26.	An attacking player catches the ball direct from a drop out and is immediately held by an opponent and a maul forms. The ball does not emerge from the maul and a scrum is ordered. Which team throws the ball into the scrum? _____		
27.	A player is caught in the maul but not bound. Is this player part of the maul?	Yes	No
28.	The ball carrier in a maul goes to ground and immediately makes the ball available for play to continue. Should this player be penalised for collapsing the maul?	Yes	No

29.	At a maul, a player dummy passes to a team mate, before the ball has emerged. What should the referee rule? _____
30.	A maul moves partially into in-goal, but the ball is still in the field of play. Has the maul ended?

Yes

No

3. *Scrum*

1 After injuries the defending team has only 6 players available to form a scrum.

(a) May the opposing team pack down **more than 6 players**?

YES NO

(b) In what **player formation** must the team with only 6 players available form up? (*How many in each of the rows?*) **Half mark each.**

Attacking: _____ Defending: _____

2 At a scrum, may a loosehead prop not bind onto the opposing prop, **but** place the left forearm on the left thigh?

YES NO

3 At a scrum, may the hooker advance a foot as soon as the ball leaves the scrum-half's hands?

YES NO

4 The attacking team is winning the ball at a scrum. The defending scrum-half moves 7m away from the scrum opposite the attacking 1st five eight and on the middle line.

What should the referee rule?

5 The scrum is wheeled unintentionally past 45° and the referee orders another scrum.

a. Where is it awarded?

(b) Which team puts the ball in?

6 At a scrum, may the last player bind between the lock and a flanker?
YES NO

7 After an injury to a front-row player, the captain of that team states the team has no more competent front-row players available and requests that the referee orders only “Golden Oldie” scrums.
Should the referee order a “Golden Oldies” scrum at the next scrum?
YES NO

8 An attacking player with the ball is badly injured and the referee stops play immediately. After the player has been taken off the playing area the referee restarts play with a scrum.
Which team throws the ball in?

9 A front row player in a scrum is forced upward out of the scrum.
What should the referee first do?

10 The attackers are winning the ball at a scrum and it is at the No.8’s feet. **May a flanker detach and run wide behind the off-side line to receive a pass from the scrum-half?**
YES NO

11 A team has a starting squad of 21 players of which only four players have been trained to play in the front row. After one front row player has left the field with an injury the referee orders the replacement off for foul play. Play restarts with a penalty kick and the ball is knocked on.

a) Should the referee restart play with a contested scrum?

YES

NO

After two scrums the referee decides the scrum was not stable. At the next scrum:

b) Should the referee restart play with a contested scrum?

YES

NO

12 May a scrum-half move into a gap in the line-out and catch the ball from the throw in?

YES

NO

13 May the immediate opponent of the thrower at a line-out, retire 10m from the line of touch before the line-out is over?

14 A scrum involuntarily wheels 50 degrees and moves 1m from the original mark. Where does the new scrum take place?

15 Where is the off-side line in a scrum for a scrum half who moves to the other side of the scrum?

16 In a Golden Oldies (uncontested) scrum one of the forward packs competes for the ball. What should the referee rule?

17 If the number of players of one team in a scrum has been reduced to 7, must the opponents also reduce their numbers to 7?

YES

NO

18 At a scrum, the attackers voluntarily push over the mark before the ball is thrown in.
What should the referee rule?

19 A player in a front row voluntarily kicks the ball out of the tunnel in the direction from which it was thrown in.
What should the referee rule?

20 When a team wins the ball in a scrum, may the opposing scrum-half of the opposing team step in front of the middle line with one foot while the ball is still in the scrum?

YES

NO

21 At a scrum, how far apart must the two front rows be before the referee calls them to “Engage”?

22 At a scrum, the loose-head prop must bind the tight-head prop by grasping the jersey of the tight-head prop in one of which two places?

(a) _____

(b) _____

23 An irregularity occurs which is not covered by the laws while the attackers are moving backwards with the ball. The referee stops play and awards a scrum.
Which team throws in the ball?

24 Select from the options by circling the correct letters to the right of the questions.

FK = Free Kick

PK = Penalty Kick

PC = Play continues

At a scrum

(a) a hooker kicks the ball through the opposing team's scrum.

FK PK PC

(b) the ball is trapped between the feet of both the hookers and a flanker plays the ball in the tunnel.

FK PK PC

(c) the ball is heeled back and the No 8 intentionally delays the release of the ball..

FK PK PC

(d) a hooker has both feet off the ground.

FK PK PC

(e) a loose-head prop changes the binding from the back of the opposing prop's jersey to grasping the side of the jersey.

FK PK PC

(f) the scrum-half of the team not winning the ball moves 4m away from the scrum along the middle line.

FK PK PC

25 How far can a scrum **unintentionally** wheel before the referee must stop play and order another scrum?

26 Must the ball be released from the scrum-half's hands from outside the tunnel when throwing it into the scrum?

YES NO

27 At a scrum a flanker uses a foot to stop the ball emerging from the tunnel.

What should the referee rule?

28 The scrum-half does not throw the ball into the scrum when told by the referee.

What should the referee rule?

29 After a scrum unintentionally wheels a flanker becomes the hindmost player with the ball at this player's feet.

May this player unbind and pick up the ball?

YES NO

30 After a wheeled scrum, the referee stops play and orders another scrum.

Which team throws into the new scrum if the attacking team had won a tight-head?

31 When may a front row player in a scrum raise or advance a foot?

32 When the scrum-half throws the ball into the scrum, **where must it first touch the ground?**

33 An attacker knocks on and the referee plays advantage. Before a defender can play the ball it is knocked on by a second attacker.

Should the referee continue to play advantage ?

YES NO

34 At a scrum, the ball comes out of the tunnel without being played.

The attacking scrum-half grabs the ball and passes to a team-mate who grounds the ball in the In-goal area.

What should the referee rule?

35 A scrum is taking place when the front rows collapse onto the ground. The ball is at the rear of the attackers' scrum.

Should the referee allow play to continue when the ball is available to be played immediately?

YES NO

36 A team is reduced to seven forwards at a scrum.

May they use a 3-3-1 formation?

Yes

No

37 At a scrum, **when is a team first permitted to start pushing their opponents away from the mark?**

38 At a scrum, **is a tight-head prop permitted to bind on the side of the jersey of the opposing loose-head prop?**

Yes

No

39 The attackers throw the ball into a 5-metre scrum. The defenders gain a tight-head, but the scrum collapses before the ball emerges and the referee awards another scrum.

Which team throws the ball into the new scrum?

40 Before a scrum has ended, the scrum-half whose team has not won the ball moves across field and remains in front of the hindmost foot of that player's team?

Should this player be penalised?

Yes

No

41 A team gains a tight-head and the scrum wheels unintentionally beyond 45 degrees and the referee awards another scrum.

Which team throws the ball into the new scrum?

42 The attacking team is reduced to 7 forwards. The defenders are throwing the ball into the scrum.

May the defenders have 8 players in the scrum?

Yes

No

43 The scrum-half of the team which did not win the ball kicks the ball while it is still in the scrum.

What should the referee rule?

44 A defender 3 metres from the goal-line and 6 metres from touch intentionally throws the ball into touch. No penalty try was awarded.

a) **How should play restart?**

b) **Where should play restart?**

45 Before the scrum starts, the defending team pushes over the mark.

What should the referee rule?

46.	At a scrum what is the maximum distance the front rows can be standing apart before they come together? _____
47.	At a scrum when may a hooker first raise a foot to strike for the ball? _____
48.	The ball leaves the scrum, but a player brings it back in with a foot. What should the referee rule? _____

49.	The hindmost player in the scrum unbinds when the ball is at this player's feet. Must this player pick up the ball?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
50.	A scrum wheels 45 degrees and has moved one metre in front of the mark. The referee awards another scrum. Where is the mark for the new scrum? a) At the original mark b) Where the scrum stopped c) Where the wheel started	<input type="text"/>	
51.	At a scrum may a prop hook the ball?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
52.	Team A is reduced to 7 forwards for the remainder of the game. Must Team B similarly reduce to seven forwards for all subsequent scrums?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
53.	At a scrum is a tighthead prop permitted to grip a loosehead prop's arm?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
54.	The defending team throws the ball into the scrum, but the attacking team hooks the ball back on its side. Before the ball emerges the scrum collapses and the referee orders another scrum. Which team throws into the new scrum? <hr/>		

4. Ruck

- 1 May a player join a ruck by binding onto an opponent at the hindmost foot of the opponent's side of the ruck?
YES NO

- 2 As the ball comes out of a ruck a player lying on the ground kicks it.
What should the referee rule?

- 3 A defender charges into an opponent who is legally bound to the defending team's side of the ruck and does not bind.
Should this player be penalised?
YES NO

- 4 A player returns the ball into a ruck.
Should the referee allow play to continue?

- 5 An attacker is in a ruck and is the hindmost player on the defenders' side. YES NO
- a) May a defender join by binding on to the attacker without also binding on to a team-mate?

- b) May a defender step ahead of the attacker and bind on to a team-mate? YES NO

- 6 At a ruck the ball is won by the attackers and is at the feet of the attacking scrum-half. Before the scrum-half can pick up the ball a defender coming from an onside position, grasps the scrum-half's shoulders and pushes this player off the ball.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 7 A player voluntarily falls to the ground in a ruck.
May the advantage law be played?

YES NO

- 8 A ruck is taking place close to the goal-line and the ball is at the feet of the defenders. As soon as the ball touches the goal-line, an attacker dives on to the ball and grounds it.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 9 The ball in a ruck becomes unplayable and neither team has moved forward in the ruck. **What next must the referee consider to decide which team is awarded the throw-in to the scrum?**
-

- 10 May an attacker join a ruck by binding only on to a defender caught up in the attacker's side of the ruck?
YES NO

- 11 At a ruck, a player's head and shoulders are lower than the player's hips.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 12 Two attackers on their feet are in physical contact with two defenders kneeling, with the ball on the ground amongst them.
Has a ruck been formed?
YES NO

- 13 A player falls on the ball as it is coming out of a ruck.
What should the referee rule?
-

14 After a ruck has been won by the attackers, the ball is kicked across field and is caught by a retiring defender who is still in front of the ruck off-side line.

Should the defender be penalised for off-side?

YES NO

15 What should the referee rule in the following ruck situations:-

a) **A player intentionally falls on one knee?**

b) **A player returns the ball into the ruck?**

16 A ruck forms at a line-out, and is stationary on the line of touch. The furthest infield player in the line-out does not join the ruck.

a) **Where is this player's off-side line?**

b) **May this furthest infield player move beyond the 15m line while the line-out is still in progress?**

YES NO

17 One player from each team on their feet in physical contact close around the ball on the ground in the field of play. **Has a ruck been formed?**

Yes

No

18 A player returns the ball into a ruck.

What should the referee rule?

19 A ruck forms close to the goal-line. The hindmost foot of the last defender in the ruck is one metre behind the goal-line.

Where is the off-side line for the defending team?

20 At a ruck, a player oversteps the off-side line and joins immediately alongside the hindmost team-mate.

Should this player be penalised?

Yes

No

21 An attacker, when moving forward, is tackled and a ruck forms. Neither team moves forward in the ruck before the ball becomes unplayable.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

5. Lineout

1 At a line-out, between which two places do the players in the line-out need to form up? *(Half mark each)*

2 Is the ball in touch when:

a) A player standing in touch knocks the ball back into the field-of-play after it has crossed the plane of the touch-line?
YES NO

b) A player standing with one foot in the field-of-play and one foot on the touch-line catches the ball?
YES NO

c) A player standing in the field-of-play knocks the ball back into the field-of-play after it has crossed the touch-line and before it has touched the ground?
YES NO

3 At a quick throw-in, 10m back from where the ball went into touch, the ball is not thrown in straight. The non-throwing team elects to have a scrum.

Should the referee award the scrum 15m in from where the ball went into touch?

YES NO

4 For participating players (not jumpers) in a line-out, **where is the off-side line before the ball has touched a player or the ground?**

5 Where is the off-side line for a participating player in a line-out after the ball has touched a player?

- 6 A defender carries the ball back into the 22m area and passes it to a team-mate who kicks it into touch on the half-way line.
Where should the line-out be formed?
-

- 7 **What is the correct ruling in the following circumstances:**

PK = Penalty Kick

FK = Free Kick

PC = Play Continues

Circle the correct answer.

- a) At a line-out, the player throwing in the ball delays too long.
PK FK PC
- b) A player is pushed into touch and does not release the ball to an opponent for a quick throw-in.
PK FK PC
- c) At a line-out, a player prevents the ball from being thrown in.
PK FK PC
- d) At a quick throw on the 10m line, the ball is caught by a defender who is then tackled by a retiring attacker who has come from the defending 22m line.
PK FK PC
- 8 In general play, a defender inside the 22m area kicks the ball so that it crosses the touchline on the defenders' 10m line. An attacker jumps from the field-of-play, and, while in the air beyond the touchline, deflects the ball backwards into the field-of-play.

The referee should:

- a) Allow play to continue.
- b) Rule a lineout where the ball crossed the touchline.
- 9 A defender standing outside the 22m line knocks the ball back into the 22m area, and from there picks up the ball and kicks it directly to touch on the halfway line. YES NO

Should the lineout take place at the halfway line?

- 10 The ball goes into touch and is thrown quickly into a formed lineout before all the players have joined. The ball is tapped back to the attacking receiver who is immediately tackled by a retiring defender. YES NO

Should the tackler be penalised for offside?

11 The front player in a lineout catches the ball then steps forward to within 5m of the touchline. Has the lineout ended? YES NO

12 The front player in a lineout stands 5m from touch ready for the throw-in.

a) Where is this player's offside line before the ball has touched another player in the lineout?

b) The ball is thrown in and is caught and held by a player of the throwing team at the back of the lineout.

Where is the offside line for the front player in the lineout

c) A maul forms and does not move off the line-of-touch, and the front player does not want to join it.

Where is the offside line for this player?

d) Before this maul has completely moved off the line-of-touch, may this front player now retire to the offside line 10m back from the line-of-touch? YES NO

13 At a kick off, the ball goes directly into touch on the non-kicking team's 10m line. The non-kicking team elects to accept the kick.

Is the resulting lineout taken on the 10m line?

YES NO

14 An attacker kicks the ball. It is caught by a defender who has one foot on the touch-line.

Should the defending team throw the ball into the line-out?

YES NO

15 An attacker kicks the ball and it rebounds from a defender inside the 22m area and goes directly into touch 5m in front of that player.

Where should the lineout be formed?

[]

[A] Where the ball went into touch.

[B] Opposite where the player was standing when the ball rebounded.

- 16 Choose the letter representing the answer in the list below and place in the brackets to the right of the question.

FK = Free Kick on line-of-touch 15m from touch

PK = Penalty Kick on line-of-touch 15m from touch

P10 = Penalty Kick on 10m offside line

PC = Play continues

At a lineout

- (a) a lineout jumper steps across the line-of-touch before jumping for the ball

[]

- (b) a participating player at the hindmost foot of all the players in the maul retires to the 10m offside line before the lineout maul clears the line-of-touch

[]

- (c) the player throwing in the ball retires back to the 10m offside line as soon as the ball is thrown

[]

17. **At a long throw-in to a lineout**

- (a) may forwards in the throwing team leave the lineout and run in-field as soon as the ball leaves the hands of the thrower, to catch it beyond the 15m line?

YES NO

- (b) may a back of the non-throwing team advance over the 10m offside line as soon as the ball leaves the hands of the thrower, if the opponents remain at the offside line?

YES NO

- (c) a back of the throwing team has advanced to catch the ball, and the ball is caught by another player just inside the 15m line.

Should the referee allow play to continue?

YES NO

18. At a lineout, a non-participating player retires along the 5m line 8m towards the offside line, and remains there as the defending hooker throws in the ball. **Exactly where should this player be penalised?**
-

- 19 The team throwing the ball into a lineout has seven players between the 5m and 15m lines and the opponents have six players in their line. The ball is thrown in.

What should the referee rule?

20. At a quick throw-in a player prevents the ball going 5m.

(a) **What should the referee rule?**

(b) **Exactly where should play restart?**

21 player who peels off from a lineout does not receive the ball and stops 8m from the line-of-touch and 12m from the touch-line, and waits until the lineout is over.

What should the referee rule?

22 An attacker at the front of the lineout moves into the area between the 5m line and the touch-line after the ball has been thrown beyond that player. The player then retires 6m towards the goal-line while the lineout is still in progress.

What should the referee rule?

23 At a lineout, the player behind a team-mate jumping for the ball supports, by grasping that player below the shorts.

What should the referee rule?

24 After the ball has been thrown into a lineout, the thrower moves into a position alongside the receiver of the same team.

(a) **What should the referee rule?**

(b) **Where should play restart?**

25 Is the ball in touch when a player standing in the field of play jumps up and catches it after it crosses the touch-line, and then lands with one foot in the field-of-play and the other on the touch-line?

YES NO

26 A defender catches the ball direct from a kick by an attacker, and then kicks for touch while standing with one foot on the 22m line and the other foot outside the 22m line.

Should the touch judge indicate the place of the line-out where the ball crosses the touch-line?

YES NO

27 At a quick throw-in, may a player come to the line of touch and then leave without being penalised?

YES NO

28 At a lineout what should the referee rule when

(a) **the thrower pretends to throw the ball into the line-out?**

(b) **a player of the throwing team leaves the line of touch before the line-out has begun?**

(c) **a player, jumping for the ball, steps across the line-of-touch?**

(d) **the support players hold the jumper up in readiness for the ball to be thrown in?**

(e) **after the ball has been thrown in and caught by a player in the line-out, the front player in the line-out moves into the 5m area?**

29 Are players in the line-out off-side if they move in front of the ball (unless tackling) after a player in the line-out has touched the ball?

YES NO

30 The ball in a line-out has been caught and a maul has formed on the line of touch.

May the last player in the line-out retire to the 10m off-side line?

YES NO

31 A defender kicks the ball.
Which team throws the ball into the line-out when:
a) an attacker in the field-of-play jumps and catches the ball before it crosses the touch-line and then lands with both feet in touch?

b) an attacker standing with one foot on the touch-line and one foot in the field-of-play catches the ball?

32 At a quick throw-in by a defender, an attacker stops the ball from going in 5 metres.
What should the referee rule?

33 An attacker takes a quick throw-in after a spectator has handled the ball. The referee disallows the quick throw-in.
Should the defenders throw the ball into the line-out?

Yes

No

34 At a line-out, players of the throwing team line up, but before the line-out begins, two of these players leave the line-out and retire to the 10-metre off-side line.
What should the referee rule?

35 At a quick throw-in, a player of the throwing team stands beyond the 15-metre line waiting for the throw-in.
What should the referee rule?

36 At a maul at a line-out, a player who has jumped across the line-of-touch in attempting to catch the ball, joins the maul behind the ball but in front of the last player in the maul.
What should the referee rule?

37 The last defender in a line-out remains on the line-of-touch when a maul has formed and the hindmost foot of the defenders is 2 metres behind the line of touch.
What should the referee rule?

38. At a line-out, **may the thrower join the line-out as soon as the ball is thrown in?** Yes No
39. At a line-out, a maul forms on the line-of-touch and a participating defender immediately retires to the 10-metre offside line.
 a) **What should the referee rule?**
-
- b) **Where should play restart?**
-
40. An attacker takes a quick throw in to a team mate who is then tackled by a retiring defender.
Should this tackler be penalised for offside? Yes No
41. The front player in a lineout catches the ball then steps forward within 5m of the touch line.
Has the lineout ended? Yes No
42. At a lineout, a maul forms on the line of touch 10m from the touch line. The front player in the formed line of players does not join the maul and is in front of the maul offside line.
Which statement is correct?
- a) This player must remain in the same place
 b) This player must retire to the hindmost foot of the maul and remain there.
 c) This player must retire 5m behind the hindmost foot of the maul.
43. **At a lineout may the receiver run into a gap and jump for the ball?** Yes No
44. **At a lineout, may peeling off players move behind the receiver if they stay within 10m of the line of touch and keep moving?** Yes No
45. At a lineout a long throw in is taken.
 d) When may non participating players of the **throwing** team first leave their positions to run for the ball?
-
- e) May non participating players of the **non-throwing** team first leave their positions and run for the ball before their opponents do so? Yes No

46. At a lineout, a player of the throwing team retires from the line of touch before the lineout has begun.
What should the referee rule?
-

6. Penalty Kicks, Free Kicks and Conversions

- 1 A penalty kick at goal misses, and the ball is picked up in In-goal by a ball attendant, preventing an attacker from scoring a try.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 2 At a conversion attempt, the ball rolls off the tee away from the line through the place where the try was scored, and the kicker then drop kicks the ball over the cross bar. **Should a goal be awarded?**
YES NO

- 3 At a conversion attempt, the kicker has one minute to complete the kick.
From when does this minute start?
-

- 4 Must the referee award a free kick against a player for voluntarily **wasting time?**
YES NO

- 5 A player is injured when awarded a mark and is unable to continue.
What is the maximum time the referee allows before awarding a scrum?
-

- 6 May a defender mark the ball from a penalty kick at goal in the 22m area?
YES NO

- 7 A player pretends to kick the ball at a free kick.
May the opponents charge the kicker to prevent the kick?
YES NO

- 8 The attackers are awarded a free kick in the 22m area. The kicker taps the ball and advances 7m with the ball and is tackled. The kicker immediately passes the ball back to a supporting team-mate who drop kicks it over the crossbar.
Should the referee award the goal?
YES NO

9 An attacker takes a penalty kick quickly. **When may the retiring defenders rejoin play, before they have retired the required distance?**

10 A player of the non-kicking team legally charges a free kick and prevents the kick being taken. **What should the referee rule?**

11 A player indicates to the referee that a penalty kick at goal is to be taken, and then kicks for touch. **What should the referee rule?**

12 As a player begins the approach to kick the ball at a conversion in front of the posts, the ball falls over. May this player pick the ball up and drop kick it over the goal?

YES

NO

13 A defender shouts as the kicker moves in to take a conversion and the kick misses. The referee awards another kick.

(a) May the kicker be changed?

YES

NO

(b) May the defenders charge the second kick?

YES

NO

14 A defender takes a mark 2m inside the In-goal area but is injured and is unable to take the free kick awarded for the mark.

(a) How should the referee restart play?

(b) Where should the referee restart play?

15 The attackers are awarded a penalty kick and one of their players takes a quick tap kick. May other attackers in front of the mark remain stationary until they are put onside?

YES

NO

16 A mark is awarded In-goal 10m from the goal line. The ball is mis-kicked and then grounded by a defender before it crosses the goal line. The referee decides that there is no reason to award a penalty try. What should the referee rule?

- 17 The attackers are awarded a free kick 5m from the goal line close to the goal posts and elect to take a scrum. The ball is hooked by the attackers without the defenders touching the ball, and the scrum-half drop kicks the ball over

the cross bar and it goes beyond the dead ball line.

What should the referee rule?

- 18 A penalty kick is awarded to the attackers. An attacker drop kicks the ball over the cross bar and beyond the dead ball line without informing the referee of the intention to kick for goal.

What should the referee rule?

- 19 A penalty kick is awarded to the attackers 5m from touch and 5m from the goal-line. The kicker takes the ball back to the 22m line to kick for goal. As the ball is kicked, an attacker in mid-field is in front of the ball.

Where should the referee award the scrum?

[A] At the original mark

[B] Where the ball was kicked

[C] Where the player was in front of the kick []

- 20 At a quickly taken penalty kick, players of the kicking team are offside in front of the kicker. If the ball is next played by an opponent

May these offside players immediately rejoin play?

YES NO

- 21 A mark is awarded in In-goal. At the free kick, the kicker taps the ball and passes it to a team-mate who grounds it.

What should the referee rule?

- 22 A player is awarded a mark and is late charged.

(a) **What should the referee rule?**

(b) **Where should play restart if**

(i) **the offender was onside?**

(ii) **the offender was offside?**

- 23 Time in a match has expired when the referee awards a free kick.
Should the referee allow the free kick to be taken?
YES NO
- 24 At a free kick to the attackers, the ball is kicked and picked up by the kicker. A defender tackles the ball-carrier and the ball is immediately passed to a team-mate who drop kicks it over the defenders' crossbar.
Must the goal be awarded?
YES NO
- 25 At a penalty kick at goal, a defender reaches up and touches the ball in an attempt to prevent the goal being scored.

(a) **What should the referee rule?**

(b) **Where?**

- 26 At a conversion kick, the kicker takes more than one minute from the arrival of the kicking tee to kick the ball.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 27 At a conversion kick taken close to the touch-line, the ball falls over and rolls into touch, and the kicker kicks the ball from this position over the crossbar.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 28 A defender catches the ball directly from a kick-off and is immediately held by an attacker, and a maul forms. The maul stops moving forward and after 5 seconds the referee awards a scrum.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

- 29 An attacker takes a free kick and the ball is caught by a defender who is immediately held by another onside attacker. A maul forms and a scrum is awarded.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

- 30 A defender claims a mark in In-goal.

Where does the referee award the kick?

31 A defender on the run claims a mark 12m from the goal-line and 12m from the touch-line, and the referee blows the whistle to award the mark. After the whistle, the defender continues running 5m forward from the mark and is charged by an on-side attacker.

Where should the penalty kick be awarded?

32 An attacking team is awarded a penalty kick 10m from the goal-line. The team immediately use a cavalry charge.

What should the referee rule?

33 An attacker kicks the ball from the centre of the 22m line and is obstructed by a defender. The referee offers options of penalty kicks and the attackers elect to take the penalty kick based on where the ball lands.

Where should the referee make the mark if the ball lands

(a) in the field of play 5m from touch & 5m from the goal-line?

(b) in In-goal 5m from touch In-goal line after crossing the goal line 12m from the corner post?

34 The defending team is awarded a free-kick. The defending kicker offers to kick when an attacker charges and prevents the kick being taken.

What should the referee rule?

35 May a defending player take a penalty kick 2m from the goal-line and 15m from touch?

YES NO

36 At a penalty kick, an attacking player kicking for goal exceeds the time limit.

What should the referee rule?

37 An attacking team is awarded a penalty kick at a line-out 8m from the goal-line and a defender kicks the ball away before the kick can be taken.

Where is the mark for the penalty kick?

38 An attacking team is awarded a free-kick and the captain elects to take the scrum. The attacking team wins the ball cleanly and it is passed to the first five who drop kicks the ball over the cross bar and over the dead ball line .

What should the referee rule?

39 At a conversion attempt the ball falls over and rolls into touch.

What should the referee rule in the following circumstances:-

a) **The kicker has begun the approach to kick?**

b) **The kicker has not begun the approach to kick?**

40 At a conversion attempt:-

a) **How much time is the kicker allowed?**

b) **When does the time start?**

41 A fair catch is awarded in in-goal. **How far from the goal-line must the attacking team retire if the mark was made:**

a) 10 metres behind the goal-line?

b) 2 metres behind the goal-line?

_____m
_____m

42 A free kick is awarded to the defending team 1 metre from the goal-line and 3 metres from touch. A defender takes the kick quickly behind the goal-line and immediately grounds the ball. The referee awards a scrum.

Exactly where should the mark be made?

43 The attackers are awarded a penalty kick 5 metres from the goal-line and 15 metres from touch. The kicker elects to kick for goal and places the kicking tee on the 22-metre line, 15 metres from touch. Another attacker, 25 metres in from touch, is in front of the ball when it is kicked. The referee awards a scrum.

Exactly where should the mark be made?

44 A free kick is awarded to the attackers and as the kicker moves forward to kick the ball, an opponent who was 10 metres back from the mark charges forward and prevents the kick from being taken.

What should the referee rule?

45 The attackers are awarded a free kick and the kicker taps the ball and runs forward before being tackled 10 metres from the goal-line. The tackled player immediately passes the ball back to a team-mate who drop-kicks the ball over the crossbar.

Should the referee award a goal?

Yes

No

46 A defender claims a mark in the in-goal area.

Should the referee award the mark on the 5-metre line in the field-of-play?

Yes

No

47 At a conversion attempt the kicker has one minute to take the kick.

From when does the one minute start?

48 At a penalty kick at goal, an opponent charges, deflecting the ball with a hand, and the ball then goes over the crossbar.

What should the referee rule?

49 At a conversion attempt, the defenders shout during the kick, which is unsuccessful. The referee allows the attackers another kick.

At the second attempt, are the defenders allowed to charge?

 Yes

 No

50. A defender in the 22m area jumps for the ball and claims a mark in the field of play before crossing the touch line and landing in touch.

Which of the following statements is correct?

- a) A mark is not awarded because the player must have at least one foot on the ground to claim a mark.
- b) A mark is not awarded because the player must land in the field of play.
- c) The referee awards the mark opposite the place the player went into touch 15 metres along the line of touch.
- d) The referee awards the mark at the place the mark was claimed.

51. An attacker on the 10 metre line kicks the ball and a defender is awarded a mark. An offside player 15 metres in front of the defender then charges this player.

Where should the referee award the penalty kick?

- a) At the mark?
- b) At the place of the infringing player's offside line?
- c) 10 metres in front of the mark?

52. A player awarded a mark 20 metres from the touch line and 10 metres out from the goal line is injured and leaves the field of play.

Should the referee -

- a) Allow another player from that team to take the kick?
- b) Award a scrum at the mark with the ball thrown in by the opponents?
- c) Award a scrum at the mark with the ball thrown in by the player's team?

53. The attackers are awarded a free kick on the defenders 22m line and decide to take a scrum. At the scrum they hook the ball without a defender touching it, and the ball is passed to the five-eighth who drop kicks the ball over the crossbar. The ball is caught by a defender who kicks it into touch.

What should the referee rule?

- a) A dropped goal
- b) A drop out
- c) A lineout

54. At a conversion attempt the defenders infringe and the referee awards a second attempt.

May the kicker be changed?

 Yes

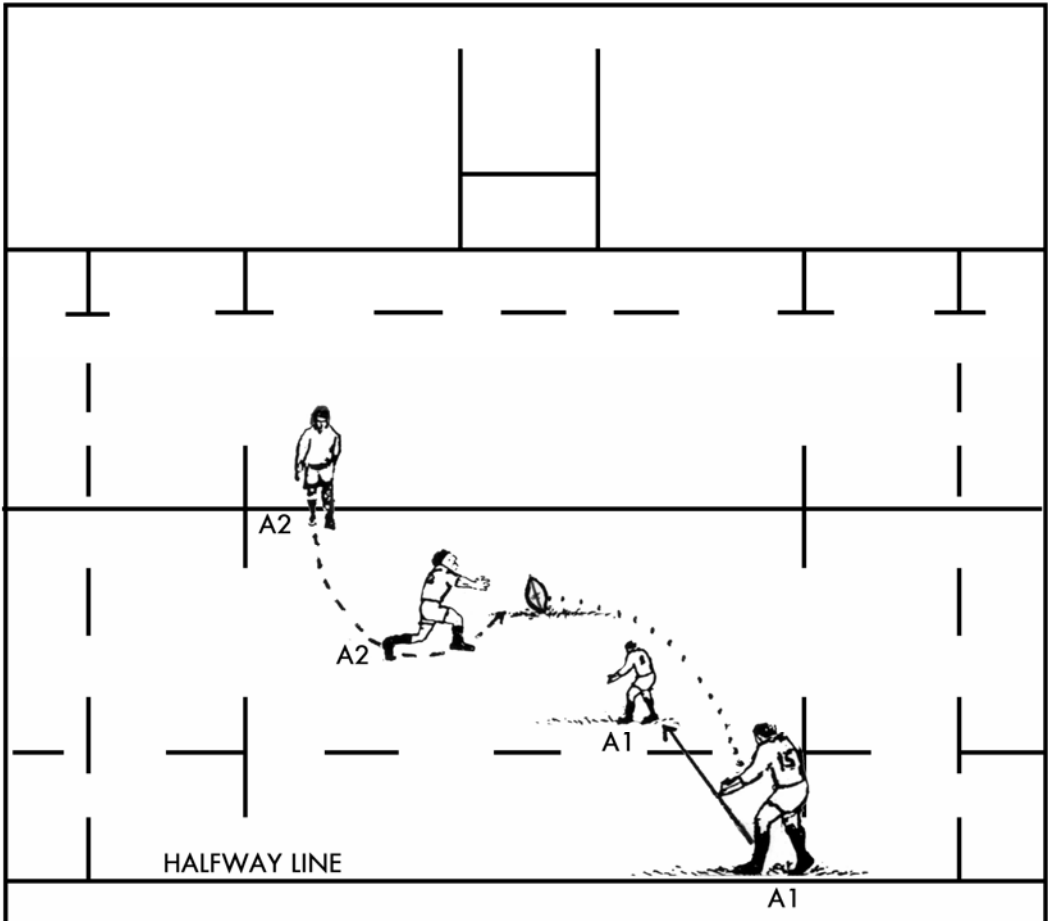
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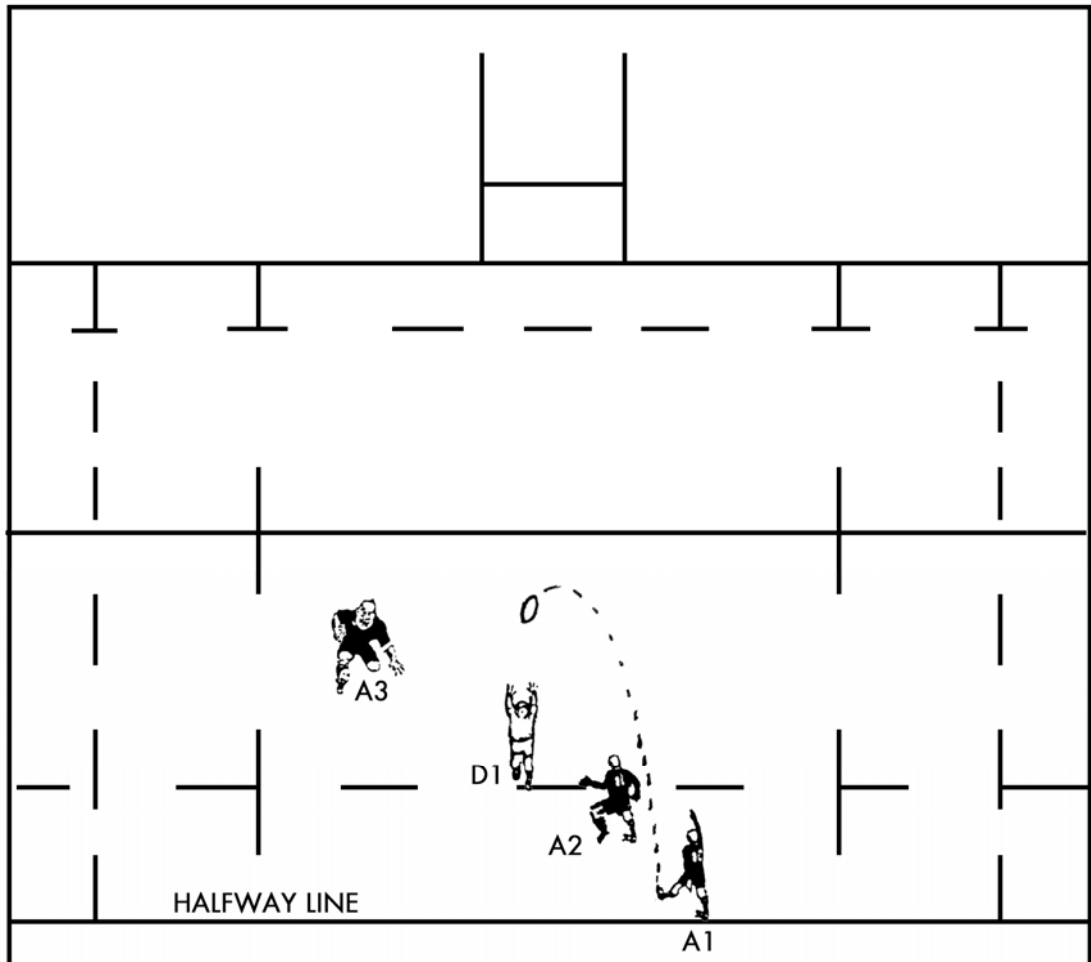
55.	<p>A player intentionally knocks the ball forward 3m from the goal line. The referee awards a penalty kick. Where should the mark for the penalty kick be made if the player is:</p> <p>a) an attacker?</p> <hr/> <p>b) a defender?</p> <hr/>
56.	<p>A team is awarded a penalty kick and the kicker bounces the ball on a knee. The referee stops play. How should play restart?</p> <hr/>
57.	<p>A defender with all team mates in front is awarded a free kick. The player immediately takes a quick tap kick and runs forward with the ball. These offside defenders begin to retire. When do they become onside?</p> <p>a) _____</p> <p>b) _____</p>
58.	<p>An attacker takes a free kick and the ball is passed between three attackers. The third attacker is then tackled by a defender and immediately passes the ball to another team mate who drop kicks it over the cross bar. What should the referee rule?</p> <hr/>

7. Off-side and On-side

- 1 A player is off-side in general play by being in front of the ball which was last played by a team-mate, A1. The off-side player A2, retires behind the ball but is still in front of the team-mate who last played the ball.
Is this player now on-side?
YES NO



- 2 Attacker A1 kicks the ball and Defender D1 is an opponent waiting to catch the ball on the 10m line. The half-way line is the 10m off-side line.



- (a) Does A2 have to immediately retire to the 10m off-side (half-way) line?
 YES NO
- (b) If A3 starts to retire can he be placed on-side by A1 before reaching the 10m off-side (half-way) line?
 YES NO
- (c) A3 does not retire. What options does the referee give?
(half a mark each)

i) _____

ii) _____

- 3 After a kick ahead in general play, the referee notices that two off-side players are advancing towards an opponent waiting to play the ball.
Which of these players should be penalised?

- 4 An attacker is held up by a defender and a maul forms. After the attacking team releases the ball from the maul, another defender, who is loitering off-side, is hit by the ball as it is passed and prevents the attackers playing the ball.

Should the referee penalise the loitering player for off-side?

YES NO

- 5 In general play, an attacker on the 22m line kicks the ball, and it bounces off a goal post 5m back into the field-of-play close to an off-side attacker.

Does this player have to start retiring to a line 10m back from where the ball lands ?

YES NO

- 6 A defender drops the ball down in the direction of his goal-line. After the ball touches the ground it bounces forward 2m.

What does the referee rule?

- 7 An attacker kicks the ball and a defender charges down the kick. Another attacker, in front of the kicker and 5m away from the defender who charged the ball down, is the next player to play the ball.

What should the referee rule?

- 8 A defender is in front of a team-mate who has kicked the ball and moves towards an opponent who has caught the ball. Can this player be put on-side by any action of any other players

YES

NO

- 9 A player is off-side and standing 3m in front of a team-mate who has just kicked the ball, and immediately runs back behind the kicker. May this player now run forward to tackle an opponent who has caught the ball.

YES

NO

- 10 A stationary player is off-side in general play, but is behind the 10m offside line. An opponent trying to catch the ball drops it. Does this put the off-side player on-side?

YES

NO

- 11 An attacker carrying the ball involuntarily charges into an off-side team-mate. No advantage is gained as the nearest opponent is several metres away.

What should the referee rule?

-
- 12 At a ruck, won by the attackers, the ball is immediately passed back to another attacker. Does the pass place any retiring off-side defenders on-side?

YES

NO

13 In general play an off side player picks up the ball.
Should the referee offer the non offending team options?

YES

NO

14 A defender, in the field-of-play 15m from touch and 1m from the goal-line, kicks the ball, and it is charged down by an attacker. The ball rebounds into In-goal where it is grounded by an attacker who was in front of the player who charged down the kick.
Should the referee award a try?

YES NO

15 A penalty kick is awarded against a player who remains stationary in an offside position 5m away from an opponent waiting for the ball.
Should the mark be made on the 10m offside line, in line with where the player was standing?

YES NO

16 At a ruck, a retiring offside player is running back towards the offside line. An opponent picks up the ball after it comes out of the ruck and kicks it directly into the arms of the retiring player.
What should the referee rule?

17 A player knocks on and an offside team-mate next plays the ball and deprives an opponent of an advantage.
What should the referee rule?

18 A player kicks the ball. A team-mate who is behind the kicker runs in front of a retiring offside player.
Does this put the offside player onside?

YES NO

19 **May an offside player**, retiring out of the 10m area as required, be put onside by the **opponents** before reaching the 10m offside line?

YES NO

20 A player is offside within 10 metres of an opponent waiting to play the ball and is retiring.

Does a knock-on by an opponent place the retiring player onside before having retired to the imaginary 10 metre offside line?

YES NO

21 In general play, an attacker on the halfway line kicks the ball, and a defender on the 22m line, 2m from touch, is waiting to catch it. Another attacker is stationary at the centre of the 22m line.

Must this attacker retire 10m from the 22m line to avoid being penalised for off-side?

YES NO

22 An off-side player is standing 11metres from an opponent who catches the ball and immediately passes it to a team-mate.

May the player who was off-side now advance to tackle the opponent who has caught the ball?

YES NO

23 In general play an off-side attacker is retiring as required under the 10 metre law, past a defender who has just caught the ball from an opponent's kick, and the defender passes the ball backwards to the retiring attacker who catches it.

Has the pass put the attacker back on-side?

YES NO

24 The defending full-back on the 22m line and 2m from touch kicks the ball, and it is then played by an off-side defender on the halfway line 2m in from touch. The referee should award options to the attacking team.

What are the 2 options and *exactly* where is the place of restart?
(Half a mark each)

Option1:

Restart:

Option 2:

Restart:

25 An off-side player is waiting 12metres from an opponent who catches the ball and immediately passes it to a team-mate.

Does the pass put the off-side player back on-side?

YES NO

26 An off-side player cannot avoid being touched by the ball, and neither team gains any advantage.

Should the referee allow play to continue?

YES NO

27 After a ruck has been won by the attackers, the ball is kicked across field and is caught by a retiring defender who is still in front of the ruck off-side line.

Should the defender be penalised for off-side?

YES NO

28 An offside player is retiring within 10 metres of an opponent waiting to play the ball. The opponent misfields the ball, and it is then picked up by the retiring player.

Should the referee allow play to continue?

Yes

No

29 A defender attempts a clearing kick from the goal-line and the ball is charged down by an attacker 3 metres out from the goal-line. The ball rebounds into in-goal where it is grounded by an attacker who was in front of the player who charged the kick down.

Should the referee award a try?

Yes

No

30 The ball is kicked by an attacker and a defender 5 metres from touch is waiting to catch it. Before the ball is caught, two off-side attackers cross the 10-metre offside line at the same time, one 5 metres in from touch and the other 15 metres in from touch. The penalty kick is awarded on the 10-metre offside line, **but how many metres in from touch?**

_____ m

31 **Should the referee penalise for off-side when:**

a) an offside defending player retires behind the ball and picks it up in front of the last team-mate to play the ball?

Yes

No

b) an offside player within 10 metres of where the ball will land waits for the ball to bounce before retiring?

Yes

No

c) an attacker kicks the ball which is charged down by a defender and a retiring attacker, in front of the kicker, is next to play the ball?

Yes

No

32. During a scrum a defender close to the near touch line moves forward and remains 1 metre in front of the Offside line. The scrum ends and the ball goes to the other side of the field.

Should this player be penalised?

Yes

No

33. A defending player is offside as the fullback kicks downfield. This player remains stationary 12 metres from an opponent waiting to catch the ball. In the referee's judgement the player does not interfere with play.

Must the referee penalise this player?

Yes

No

34. An attacking player 15 metres from the opponents' goal-line kicks the ball into the in-goal. An offside attacking player in-goal grounds the ball. The defending team elects the penalty kick option.

Where should the referee make the mark for the kick?

- f) At the place the offside player grounded the ball.
- g) 5 metres from the goal line in line with the place where the ball was grounded.
- h) 5 metres from the goal line in line with the place where the ball was kicked.
- i) Where the ball was kicked.

35. An attacker kicks the ball and is driven back two metres. An offside player immediately retires behind the place from where the ball was kicked and then moves forward to follow up the kick.

Is this player now onside?

Yes	No
-----	----

36. An offside player in general play remains stationary 15 metres away from an opponent waiting to catch the ball. The opponent catches the ball and runs 3 metres before passing it to a supporting player.

May this offside player now move forward and attempt to tackle the second ball carrier?

Yes	No
-----	----

37. After a ruck does the action of passing the ball put a retiring offside player onside?

Yes	No
-----	----

8. Tackle/Ruck

1 An attacker is tackled by a defender and both players fall to the ground with the ball between them. As another defender approaches to within 2m of the tackle, he is charged by an arriving attacker and knocked to the ground. **Should the attacker be penalised?**

YES NO

2 An attacker tackles a defender and both players go to the ground with the ball between them. A retiring defender wishes to play the ball.

Must this player retire behind both players on the ground before attempting to play the ball?

YES NO

3 An attacker on the 10m line accidentally collides with an off-side teammate and deprives the opponents of the opportunity to tackle the ball carrier.

What should the referee rule?

- 4 A defender 5m from the goal-line and near the touch-line is tackled and voluntarily places the ball in touch. **Should the referee award a penalty kick to the attackers 15m from the touch-line?**
YES NO
- 5 After a tackle, the tackled player who is on the ground releases the ball and it is immediately picked up by an opponent.
May the tackled player on the ground then attempt to tackle the opponent?
YES NO
- 6 A player is tackled close to the goal line and reaches out to score a try.
May an opponent on his feet kick the ball from the hands of the attacker before he can ground the ball?
YES NO
- 7 An attacker is driven backwards before being tackled. The ball becomes unplayable. Which team throws the ball into the scrum?
-
- 8 A tackled player with the ball immediately reaches over the goal-line in an attempt to score a try. May a defender kick the ball out of the attacker's hands, to prevent the try being scored?

YES	NO
-----	----
- 9 May a player tackle by grabbing the collar of an opponent's jersey?

YES	NO
-----	----
- 10 A defender carrying the ball is brought to the ground while held by an opponent, and lands face upwards with the ball on the chest.
Should the referee rule this as a tackle?
YES NO
- 11 Players on the ground after a tackle include an attacker who is the closest player to the defenders' goal-line.
Must defenders on their feet first retire behind this attacker on the ground before attempting to play the ball?
YES NO
- 12 There are several players on the ground at a tackle and the ball is on the ground between them. The first player to stand up is the tackler.
Can this player immediately play the ball?
YES NO
- 13 A player carrying the ball is tackled by an opponent with both players ending up on the ground. The tackler releases the ball carrier and rolls away, and the tackled player releases the ball but continues to lie near to it as other players enter the tackle area.
What should the referee rule?
-

14 After a tackle, the tackled player releases the ball and both players roll away from it. Another player entering the tackle area goes down on one knee and slides towards the ball in an attempt to secure it.

Should the referee award a penalty kick against this player?

YES NO

15 A defender is tackled close to the goal-line and releases the ball and it rolls into In-goal. The tackler, who is lying on the ground, reaches out and grounds the ball.

What should the referee rule?

16 May arriving players on their feet after a tackle come in from the side and behind the ball and pick it up.

YES NO

17 An attacker is tackled and players are lying on the ground. An arriving attacker coming in from behind the players on the ground steps over the players and charges an opponent 2m from the ball.

What should the referee rule?

18 A defender carrying the ball in the field-of-play is held by an opponent and while held is forced down on one knee before immediately standing up and kicking the ball into touch.

What should the referee rule?

19 A defender tackles an opponent to the ground and the ball is released behind the tackled player. The defender, in front of the ball, remains standing and immediately picks the ball up.

Should the referee award a penalty kick against this player?

Yes

No

20 A defender is tackled 5 metres from the goal-line and the tackler's feet end up 2 metres from the goal-line. A retiring defender enters the tackle area behind the ball 4 metres from the goal-line and picks the ball up.

What should the referee rule?

21 At a tackle close to the goal-line the attacker releases the ball correctly and it then deflects into in-goal.

May the tackler while still on the ground reach out and ground the ball?

Yes

No

22 After a tackle, players arriving from behind the players in the tackle are on their feet, but with their upper bodies supported by the tackled player as they play the ball.

What should the referee rule?

23. Three defenders hold an attacker who has the ball. Two defenders go to ground with the ball carrier and the third defender whilst still holding the attacker, remains standing.

Which of the defenders are deemed to be tacklers?

- a) The defender who has remained standing.
- b) The two defenders who went to ground with the ball carrier.
- c) All three defenders

24. **Can a tackle take place in the in-goal area?**

 Yes No

25. An attacker carrying the ball is held by a defender and both players stay on their feet. Another attacker then binds onto the ball carrier and all three players go to ground. The ball does not touch the ground or emerge and the referee awards a scrum.

What should the referee rule?

- a) Scrum – ball unplayable in the tackle. Attackers throw in.
- b) Scrum – collapsed maul. Defenders throw in.
- c) Scrum – collapsed maul. Attackers throw in.
- d) Scrum – General Play – team last moving forward throws in.

26. The ball carrier is held by an opponent. As they are falling to the ground the ball carrier breaks free from the opponent, but touches the ground with one knee before recovering to continue running with the ball.

What should the referee rule?

27. An attacker is tackled by a defender and both players go to ground. The attacker passes the ball up to a supporting player. The tackler releases the tackled player and whilst still on the ground tries to tackle the new ball carrier.

What should the referee rule?

28. An attacker is tackled by a defender and a ruck is formed over the two players on the ground. The tackler remains on the ground and plays the ball with a foot.

Should the referee award a penalty kick against the tackler?

 Yes No

29. A player is tackled, the ball is cleared and is then knocked on by an opponent before landing near the tackled player who is still on the ground. This player gathers the ball and passes it to a team mate.
Should the referee allow play to continue?

Yes	No
-----	----

30.	<p>An attacker is tackled and momentum carries this player to three metres from the goal line. The player then rolls over and reaches out to ground the ball on the goal line. What should the referee rule?</p> <hr/>
-----	---

31. A defender receives the ball and runs forward to the 10m line before being tackled. A ruck immediately forms and remains stationary. The ball becomes unplayable. The referee blows the whistle and awards a scrum.
Which team should throw in the ball?
-

32. An attacker in a ruck has become the hindmost player on the opponent's side without infringing.

j) May a defender join by binding on to the attacker without also binding on to a team mate?

Yes	No
-----	----

k) May a defender step ahead of this attacker and join alongside the hindmost team mate?

Yes	No
-----	----

33. **May a player leave a ruck, retire to the offside line, then rejoin it at the hindmost foot?**

Yes	No
-----	----

9. Kick-offs

- 1 At a kick-off, the ball reaches the 10m line close to the touch-line. A player of the kicking team, in trying to tap the ball down to a team-mate, deflects the ball backwards into touch.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 2 At a kick-off, the ball is kicked 8m where it is first played by a defender.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 3 A quick drop-out is taken 5m from the touch-line and 5m behind the 22m line and the ball is re-gathered by the kicker as soon as it has crossed the 22m line.

What should the referee rule?

- 4 At a drop-out, the ball crosses the 22m line, and is blown backwards and lands on the touch-line 5m behind the 22m line.

May the non-kicking team elect to have a line-out where the ball went into touch?

YES NO

- 5 A defender punts the ball at a drop out. What should the referee rule?
-

- 6 At a kick-off the ball reaches the 10m line and is blown back 1m. What should the referee rule?
-

- 7 At a drop-out, the ball is kicked directly into touch on the 10m line.

(a) If the attackers elect to have a throw-in, where does the lineout take place?

(b) If the attackers elect to have a scrum, where does the scrum take place?

(c) If the attackers elect to have the ball drop kicked off again, where does the drop out have to be taken from?

- 8 At a kick-off, a player of the kicking team is in front of the ball when it is kicked. What should the referee rule?
-

- 9 At a kick-off a defender catches the ball and a maul is immediately formed and the ball becomes unplayable. Which team throws the ball into the scrum?
-

- 10 At a kick off, the ball goes directly into touch on the non-kicking team's 10m line. The non-kicking team elects to accept the kick.

Is the resulting lineout taken on the 10m line?

YES NO

- 11 The ball at a kick-off travels 8m towards the opponents' goal-line and is first played by an opponent.

What should the referee rule?

- 12 At a kick-off, the ball travels directly into the opponents' In-goal. A defender picks the ball up and waits until an attacker is nearby before grounding it.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 13 At a drop-out, the ball crosses the 22m line and is blown back and lands directly in touch, 15m from the goal-line. The attacking team requests the lineout.
Where should play restart?
-

- 14 At a drop-out the ball does not cross the 22m line and is caught by an attacker who then grounds the ball in In-goal.
Should the referee award a try?
YES NO
-

- 15 At a quick drop-out, an attacker attempts to catch the ball but loses it forward. A retiring defender in front of the kicker where the ball was drop kicked next plays the ball.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 16 At a drop-out, an attacker crosses the 22m line and charges down the ball.
Should the referee allow play to continue?
YES NO
-

- 17 A drop-out is awarded and an attacker in the 22m area obstructs the kicker and delays the quick drop-out. The referee admonishes the player and awards a penalty kick.
Exactly where should this penalty kick be awarded?
-

- 18 At a quick drop-out, a defender in front of the kick is retiring back towards the 22m line and is passed by the kicker. An attacker picks up the ball on the 10m line and is tackled by the retiring defender.
What should the referee rule?
-

- 19 At a kick-off, the ball travels 8m and is played by an advancing player of the non-kicking team.
What should the referee rule?
-

20 At a kick-off, the ball travels directly into touch on the opponent's 22m line, and the non-kicking team captain elects to accept the kick.
Where should the line-out be formed?

21 At a kick-off the ball is punted.
Should the referee offer the opponents any options?

Yes

No

22 At a kick-off, a team-mate is in front of the kicker when the ball is kicked.
What should the referee rule?

23 At a drop-out, the ball goes directly into touch on the half-way line.
The opponents accept the kick.
Where is the line-out formed?

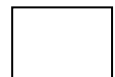
24 After a quick drop-out, a retiring defender, in front of the 22-metre line, immediately tackles an attacker who has caught the ball. This retiring defender had not been put on-side by a team-mate.
What should the referee rule?

25 At a drop-out taken 20 metres in from touch, an attacker charges over the 22-metre line before the ball is kicked.

a) **What should the referee rule?**

b) **Where should play restart?**

26.	At a kick off, players of the kicker's team are in front of the kicker. What should the referee rule? a) Scrum at centre of halfway b) Re-kick c) Option of either of the above.
27.	At a kick off the ball goes 10 metres, but is blown back before being touched. What should the referee rule? <hr/>



28.	At a drop out the opponents charge over the 22 metre line before the ball is kicked. What should the referee rule? _____
29.	At a quick drop-out defenders in front of the kicker are retiring back towards the 22 metre line. What should the referee rule? _____

10. Touch Judging

- 1 May a touch judge who is flagging for foul play go onto the field of play while play is still in progress to report the offence to the referee?
YES NO

- 2 Does an official referee touch judge have to make a written report as soon as possible after the match, **if an ordering off was due to the touch judge reporting foul play unseen by the referee?**
YES NO

- 3 After a throw in to the line-out by the wrong team, **should the touch judge leave the flag raised?**
YES NO

- 4 Is the ball in touch when:
 - a) A player standing in touch knocks the ball back into the field-of-play after it has crossed the plane of the touch-line?
YES NO

 - b) A player standing with one foot in the field-of-play and one foot on the touch-line catches the ball?
YES NO

 - c) A player standing in the field-of-play knocks the ball back into the field-of-play after it has crossed the touch-line and before it has touched the ground?
YES NO

- 5 Should the touch judge keep the flag up when at a quick throw-in:
 - (a) the player throwing in uses the ball supplied by the ball person?
 - (b) the ball is thrown from the fullback to the hooker who throws in the ball?

YES	NO
-----	----

YES	NO
-----	----

- 6 At a kick off, the ball goes directly into touch on the non-kicking team's 10m line. The non-kicking team elects to accept the kick.
Is the resulting lineout taken on the 10m line?
YES NO
- 7 An attacker kicks the ball. It is caught by a defender who has one foot on the touch-line.
Should the defending team throw the ball into the line-out?
YES NO
- 8 An attacker kicks the ball and it rebounds from a defender inside the 22m area and goes directly into touch 5m in front of that player.
Where should the lineout be formed?
[]
[A] Where the ball went into touch.
[B] Opposite where the player was standing when the ball rebounded.
- 9 At a kick-off, the ball travels directly into touch on the opponent's 22m line, and the non-kicking team captain elects to accept the kick.
Where should the line-out be formed?
-
- 10 Must the touch judge lower the flag:
a) **if the ball is thrown into the line-out by the wrong team?**
YES NO
b) **if the ball is thrown in from the wrong place?**
YES NO
- 11 Is the ball in touch when a player standing in the field of play jumps up and catches it after it crosses the touch-line, and then lands with one foot in the field-of-play and the other on the touch-line?
YES NO
- 12 A defender catches the ball direct from a kick by an attacker, and then kicks for touch while standing with one foot on the 22m line and the other foot outside the 22m line.
Should the touch judge indicate the place of the line-out where the ball crosses the touch-line?
YES NO
- 13 At a quick throw-in, may a player come to the line of touch and then leave without being penalised?
YES NO

14 May a touch judge who is flagging for foul play go onto the field of play while play is still in progress to report the offence to the referee?
 YES NO

15 Does an official referee touch judge have to make a written report as soon as possible after the match, **if an ordering off was due to the touch judge reporting foul play unseen by the referee?**
 YES NO

16 After a throw in to the line-out by the wrong team, **should the touch judge leave the flag raised?**
 YES NO

17. **Must the touch judge lower the flag when a quick throw in is taken from the incorrect place?**

Yes	No
-----	----

18.	The ball is in play rolling towards the touch line. A player standing in touch kicks the ball forward while it is still in the field of play. Is the ball in touch?
19.	A player with both feet in the field of play catches the ball after it has crossed the plane of the touch line, but before it has contacted anything on or across the touch line. Is the ball in touch?
20.	A defender kicks the ball from outside the 22m line and a waiting attacker intentionally stands on the touch line with one foot and catches the ball, which otherwise would have landed in the field of play. Which statement is correct? a) The ball is not in touch and play continues. b) The ball is in touch and the attacking team will throw in the ball. c) The ball is in touch and the defending team will throw in the ball.

Yes	No
-----	----

Yes	No
-----	----

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11. Foul Play

- 1 May a touch judge who is flagging for foul play go onto the field of play while play is still in progress to report the offence to the referee?
YES NO

- 2 Does an official referee touch judge have to make a written report as soon as possible after the match, **if an ordering off was due to the touch judge reporting foul play unseen by the referee?**
YES NO

- 3 May a player who has been **sin-binned** for 4 minutes before half time rejoin the game immediately after halftime?
YES NO

- 4 A player **voluntarily** runs in front of a team-mate carrying the ball, thereby preventing opponents of the opportunity to tackle the next player who could receive the next pass.
Should the referee allow play to continue?
YES NO

- 5 After a try has been awarded an attacker punches a defender. The offender is cautioned and sin binned.
How and where should the referee restart play after the conversion attempt?

- 6 The referee awards a scrum 5m from touch to the attackers. A defender is then guilty of misconduct. After admonishing the offender, **how far from touch should the referee award the penalty kick?**

- 7 An attacker charges into a defender carrying the ball without trying to grasp that player. **What should the referee rule?** (*Half mark each*)
a) _____
b) _____

8 In each of the following situations circle the correct answer.

FK = Free Kick

PK = Penalty Kick

PC = Play Continues

(a) A player voluntarily wastes time during a game FK PK PC

(b) A player voluntarily throws the ball over the dead ball line. FK PK PC

9 May a player tackle by grabbing the collar of an opponent's jersey? YES NO

10 A temporary replacement is sinbinned. May the replaced player return to the field of play before the time for the sin bin is up? YES NO

11 A player has a bleeding wound treated and rejoins the match without the referee's permission and immediately tackles an opponent. Should the referee award a penalty kick? YES NO

12 A player deliberately knees an opponent lying on the ground?

(a) What actions should the referee take?

(b) How is play restarted?

13 May players charge into a maul without making any attempt to bind on to another player? YES NO

14 The referee awards a scrum on the 22m line, 10m from touch. Before the scrum takes place a player strikes an opponent. Exactly where should the penalty kick be awarded?

15 A defender, who has just kicked the ball, is obstructed by an attacker. The ball lands 5m from touch on the 10m line and rolls into touch on the halfway line. After admonishing the attacker, the referee offers the defenders options as to where the penalty kick may be taken.

A, B or C

D, E or F

Refer to attached diagram No.2 and print in the boxes the two places for the penalty options.

16 May a referee relax the repeated infringement law in junior or minor matches where infringements may be the result of ignorance of law or lack of skill?

YES NO

- 17 The referee blows the whistle to indicate foul play and cautions the offending player.
Must the referee blow the whistle a second time when the penalty kick is awarded?
YES NO

- 18 A player commits foul play. Before the referee penalises this player, the referee must take one of three actions.

List these three actions. (Half mark for one action. One mark for three actions)

- 19 At a kick off, a player tackles an opponent who is in the air when jumping for the ball.
What should the referee rule?

- 20 A defender, in In-goal, kicks the ball so that it goes into touch 20m from the goal-line. The defender then punches an attacker.
Where should play restart?

- 21 Early in the game a player is sinbinned. In the second half the same player commits another cautionable offence.
What should the referee rule?

- 22 At a kick-off, a player jumps and while supported by a team-mate catches the ball, and is then tackled while still in the air.

Should the referee penalise for a dangerous tackle?

Yes

No

- 23 A defender 6 metres behind the goal-line and 10 metres from the touch-in-goal line, is late charged after kicking the ball. An attacker, on the 22-metre line and 12 metres from touch, catches the ball on the full. The referee penalises the attacking team for the late charge.

Where are the two places for the penalty kick options?

a) _____

b) _____

24 A defender joins a maul in an off-side position. The referee indicates advantage is being played. An attacker then fells the off-side defender with a punch to the head.

Which player should the referee penalise?

25 A player through **intentional** foul play prevents a try being scored. The referee awards a penalty try.

Is the referee required to take some other additional action?

Yes	No
-----	----

26 A player is penalised for repeated infringements.

Must this player be cautioned and sinbinned?

Yes	No
-----	----

27 After a drop-out has been awarded, an attacker in in-goal punches a defender.
Exactly where should the penalty kick be awarded?

28 The referee penalises the attacking team on the 10-metre line and 10 metres from touch. Another attacker 15 metres in front of the mark then commits an act of foul play before the kick can be taken. This player is cautioned and sinbinned.

Exactly where should play restart?

29.	<p>At a tackle an arriving attacker enters the tackle correctly, steps over the players on the ground and stands on the defenders' side preventing defenders from playing the ball.</p> <p>What should the referee rule?</p> <hr/>
30.	<p>A defender in-goal, 5m from touch-in-goal, intentionally knocks the ball over the dead ball line as an attacker approaches. The referee awards a penalty kick.</p> <p>Where should the mark for the penalty kick be made?</p> <hr/>
31.	<p>A player is penalised for repeatedly infringing the offside law.</p> <p>Must the referee also caution and temporarily suspend this player?</p>
32.	<p>An attacker is dangerously tackled by a defender on the 22m line as the ball is passed to a team mate who then grounds the ball over the goal line.</p> <p>a) Should the referee play advantage and award the try?</p> <p>b) What other action should the referee take?</p> <hr/>

Yes	No
-----	----

Yes	No
-----	----

33.	<p>The referee awards a scrum 5m from the touch line on the 22 metre line. As the scrum is forming a player verbally abuses the referee. After cautioning and temporarily suspending the player the referee awards a penalty kick. Where should the mark for the penalty kick be made?</p> <hr/>
34.	<p>Near full time the defending team intentionally wastes time forming a scrum. What should the referee rule?</p> <hr/>

12. In-goal

- 1 At a penalty kick at goal, **when may the non-kicking team start to move forward?**

- 2 A player pretends to kick the ball at a free kick.
May the opponents charge the kicker to prevent the kick?
YES NO
- 3 The attackers are awarded a free kick in the 22m area. The kicker taps the ball and advances 7m with the ball and is tackled. The kicker immediately passes the ball back to a supporting team-mate who drop kicks it over the crossbar.
Should the referee award the goal?
YES NO
- 4 An attacker takes a penalty kick quickly. **When may the retiring defenders rejoin play, before they have retired the required distance?**

- 5 A player of the non-kicking team legally charges a free kick and prevents the kick being taken. **What should the referee rule?**

- 6 A player indicates to the referee that a penalty kick at goal is to be taken, and then kicks for touch. **What should the referee rule?**

- 7 An attacker kicks the ball and it is caught by a defender who has one foot on the goal-line and one foot in the field-of-play. The defender then grounds the ball in In-goal.
Should the referee award a drop out?
YES NO
- 8 A player is tackled close to the goal line and reaches out to score a try.
May an opponent on his feet kick the ball from the hands of the attacker before he can ground the ball?
YES NO
- 9 After an unsuccessful drop kick attempt at goal, the ball crosses the dead ball line. **May the defenders elect to have a scrum at the place where the ball was kicked?**
YES NO
- 10 A defender carries the ball back into In-goal 25m from the touch-in-goal line, and then grounds it in In-goal 7m from the touch-in-goal-line. The referee awards a 5m scrum.
How far from touch should the scrum be awarded?
-

11 Should a touch down be awarded when:

- i. a defender in the field-of-play grounds the ball against the goal post pads.
YES NO
- ii. the ball is loose in In-goal and a defender, lying in touch-in-goal, reaches out and grounds the ball.
YES NO

- 12 An attacker with the ball touches with the referee in In-goal, close to the touch-in-goal line, and neither team gains an advantage.
The referee should:
- a) Award a try at that place.
 - b) Award a 5m scrum.
 - c) Award a drop-out.
 - d) Allow play to continue
-
- 13 The ball is kicked by an attacker into In-goal and is caught by a defender close to the dead ball line. The defender immediately kicks the ball for touch but it strikes the referee in In-goal and is grounded by an attacker. The referee believed the ball would otherwise have gone into touch-in-goal.
The referee should:
- a) Award a 5m scrum with the defenders to throw in.
 - b) Award a 5m scrum with the attackers to throw in.
 - c) Award a touch down.
 - d) Award a try
-
- 14 At a kick-off, the ball is kicked into in-goal without touching any player and a defender grounds it immediately.
The referee gives the defenders two options. What are they?
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- 15 The ball is lying in In-goal close to a touch-in-goal line. May an attacker, kneeling in touch-in-goal, pick up the ball and ground it for a try? YES NO
- 16 In general play, an attacker kicks the ball over the opponents' dead-ball line. What are the defenders two options?
- (a) _____
- (b) _____
- 17 As a player begins the approach to kick the ball at a conversion in front of the posts, the ball falls over. May this player pick the ball up and drop kick it over the goal? YES NO
- 18 A defender shouts as the kicker moves in to take a conversion and the kick misses. The referee awards another kick. YES NO
- (c) May the kicker be changed? YES NO
- (d) May the defenders charge the second kick? YES NO
- 19 A try is scored 1m from the touch-in-goal line. If the referee considers that but for foul play by the defenders the try would have been scored in a better position. YES NO
- Must a Penalty Try be awarded?

20 An attacker carrying the ball touches the corner post before grounding the ball in In-goal.

What should the referee rule?

21 Defender catches the ball from an attacker's kick while standing with one foot in the field-of-play and one foot on the goal-line. The defender runs behind the goal posts and is forced over the dead ball line by the attackers

What should the referee rule?

22 An attacker kicks the ball and it comes to a stop in the field-of-play at the base of a goal-post pad. A defender in In-goal reaches out and places a hand on top of the ball.

What should the referee rule?

23. The ball is passed back into In-goal by a defender to the defending fullback, who kicks it. The ball is charged down by an attacker and travels over the dead ball line.

What should the referee rule if the charge-down took place

(a) in the field-of-play? _____

(b) in In-goal? _____

24. The attackers have the ball in a maul and the ball crosses the goal-line. The ball becomes unplayable and the referee awards a 5m scrum.

Which team throws in the ball?

25. An attacker carrying the ball collides with the referee in In-goal and loses the ball forward in doing so.

What should the referee rule?

26. After the ball has been carried back into In-goal by a defender, it is lost backwards and contacts the referee and another defender grounds the ball. No advantage is gained by either team.

What should the referee rule?

- 27 At a conversion kick, the kicker takes more than one minute from the arrival of the kicking tee to kick the ball.

What should the referee rule?

- 28 At a conversion kick taken close to the touch-line, the ball falls over and rolls into touch, and the kicker kicks the ball from this position over the crossbar.

What should the referee rule?

- 29 An attacker takes the ball into a maul which moves into In-goal. A scrum is awarded.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum?

- 30 A defender claims a mark in In-goal.

Where does the referee award the kick?

- 31 A defending player intentionally knocks the ball back over the dead ball line 10m from touch In-goal. The referee considered that a penalty try was not an option.

a) What should the referee rule?

b) Where should play restart?

- 32 Are the goal lines and the touch lines part of the field of play?.
YES NO

- 33 An attacker 7m from the goal-line and 3m from touch loses the ball forward into In-goal where it is grounded by a defender.

Where should play restart?

34 At a conversion attempt the ball falls over and rolls into touch.
What should the referee rule in the following circumstances:-

a) **The kicker has begun the approach to kick?**

b) **The kicker has not begun the approach to kick?**

35 At a conversion attempt:-

a) **How much time is the kicker allowed?**

b) **When does the time start?**

36 An attacker, in the field of play kicks the ball so that it rolls into the In-goal and over the dead ball line.

What should the referee rule?

(two marks)

37 A defender, in In-goal, kicks the ball so that it goes into touch 20m from the goal-line. The defender then punches an attacker.

Where should play restart?

38 A defender, in the field of play, passes the ball to a team-mate in In-goal. The team-mate then runs across the In-goal area before grounding the ball 10m from the touch-in-goal line.

Exactly where would play restart?

39 The attackers are awarded a free kick and the kicker taps the ball and runs forward before being tackled 10 metres from the goal-line. The tackled player immediately passes the ball back to a team-mate who drop-kicks the ball over the crossbar.

Should the referee award a goal?

Yes

No

40 A defender carrying the ball in the field-of-play grounds the ball against the padding of a goal post.

What should the referee rule?

41 An attacker kicks the ball and it is caught by a defender who has one foot on the goal-line and the other foot in the field-of-play. This defender then runs back across the in-goal area with the ball and is forced into the dead-ball area by an attacker.

What should the referee rule?

42 A defender carries the ball back into in-goal 15 metres in from touch-in-goal, and loses it backwards. An attacker, 20 metres from the touch-in-goal line, then knocks the ball on before grounding it.

Exactly where should the referee make the mark for the scrum?

43 **Circle** the correct decision to the right of the question.

- a) An attacker, who has carried the ball into in-goal, is held up and cannot ground the ball.
- b) The attacking ball-carrier in a maul touches a corner post marking the goal-line.
- c) A defender takes the ball back into in-goal and kicks it. It is charged down by an attacker 1 metre in the field-of-play and rebounds into in-goal where it is grounded by a defender.
- d) The ball is in the attackers' side of a ruck and crosses the goal-line, and is grounded by a defender

Dropout	Scrum
Dropout	Scrum
Dropout	Scrum
Dropout	Scrum

44. An attacker kicks the ball into in-goal and a defender then kicks the ball for touch but it strikes the referee in in-goal. The referee considers the ball would have gone into touch-in-goal.

What should the referee rule?

45. An attacker kicks the ball into in-goal. A defender lying across the touch-in-goal line reaches out and grounds the ball in in-goal.

What should the referee rule?

46 At a conversion attempt the kicker has one minute to take the kick.
From when does the one minute start?

47 At a penalty kick at goal, an opponent charges, deflecting the ball with a hand, and the ball then goes over the crossbar.
What should the referee rule?

48 At a conversion attempt, the defenders shout during the kick, which is unsuccessful. The referee allows the attackers another kick.
At the second attempt, are the defenders allowed to charge?

Yes	No
-----	----

49. A defender is awarded a mark in-goal.
Where should the referee make the mark for the kick?
a) Where the mark was claimed.
b) On the goal line on a line through the mark.
c) 5 metres from the defenders goal line on a line through the mark.
d) 5 metres from the defenders goal line on a line through the mark and at least 5 metres in from touch.

50 A defender standing in-goal, two metres from the touch in-goal line, is awarded a mark and elects to take a scrum.
Where is the scrum?
a) Where the mark was claimed?
b) 5 metres from the defenders goal-line on a line through the mark.
c) 5 metres from the defenders goal line on a line through the mark and at least 5 metres in from touch.

51. An attacker kicks off and the ball goes into in-goal and stops. A defender stands by the ball and waits until an attacker approaches and then grounds the ball.
What should the referee rule?

1. Advantage

1 Must the referee, when touched by the ball, allow play to continue if neither team gains an advantage?

YES NO

2 An attacker knocks on and the referee plays advantage.
The attacker then knocks on again.

May the referee play advantage for the second knock-on?

YES NO

3 The ball is knocked on by a defender and then by an attacker.

What should the referee rule and where? *(Half a mark each)*

4 May advantage be applied when the scrum collapses?

YES NO

5 The attackers knock the ball on and the defenders pick the ball up and have the freedom to play the ball as they wish, even though they do not gain any territory.

YES

NO

May the referee rule that an advantage has been gained?

6 May advantage be played at a scrum when:

(a) the scrum-half throws in the ball and it goes through the tunnel without being played?

YES

NO

(b) the hooker strikes the ball on the full and it rebounds out of the tunnel into the arms of the opposing scrum-half who kicks the ball into touch 20m upfield?

YES

NO

7 An attacker voluntarily collapses a scrum and the ball is immediately available to the defenders.

May advantage be played?

YES NO

8 An attacker knocks on, and while advantage is being played, a defender knocks on.

Should the referee play advantage to the defender's knock-on?

YES NO

9 A player voluntarily falls to the ground in a ruck.

May the advantage law be played?

YES NO

- 10 After the ball has been carried back into In-goal by a defender, it is lost backwards and contacts the referee and another defender grounds the ball. No advantage is gained by either team.

What should the referee rule?

- 11 May the referee play advantage to a dangerous tackle?
YES NO

- 12 After a defender knocks the ball forward, it touches the referee and the attackers gain an advantage.

Should the referee allow play to continue?

Yes

No

- 13 At a scrum near the goal-line, the attacking scrum-half throws in the ball. The defending prop intentionally kicks the ball out of the tunnel. An attacker picks up the ball and grounds it in in-goal.

Should a try be awarded?

Yes

No

- 14 An attacker knocks on and the referee plays advantage. Before a defender can play the ball it is knocked on by a second attacker.

Should the referee continue to play advantage ?

YES NO

- 15 At a scrum, the ball comes out of the tunnel without being played. The attacking scrum-half grabs the ball and passes to a team-mate who grounds the ball in the In-goal area.

What should the referee rule?

16. **May advantage be played if a scrum wheels 45 degrees?**

17. At a scrum the hooker intentionally kicks the ball so that it comes back out the tunnel.

May the referee play advantage?

Yes

No

18. After an infringement the non-offending team has an opportunity to gain advantage, but is unable to do so.

Should the referee always bring play back to the place of infringement?

Yes

No

19. **Must advantage be *both* territorial and tactical?**

Yes

No

14. General Play

1 May a player shove an opponent who is holding the ball?

YES NO

2 A player **voluntarily** runs in front of a team-mate carrying the ball, thereby preventing opponents of the opportunity to tackle the next player who could receive the next pass.

Should the referee allow play to continue?

YES NO

3 An attacker charges into a defender carrying the ball without trying to grasp that player. **What should the referee rule?** *(Half mark each)*

a) _____

b) _____

4 In general play, an attacker on the 22m line kicks the ball, and it bounces off a goal post 5m back into the field-of-play close to an off-side attacker.

Does this player have to start retiring to a line 10m back from where the ball lands ?

YES NO

5 A defender drops the ball down in the direction of his goal-line. After the ball touches the ground it bounces forward 2m.

What does the referee rule?

6 An attacker kicks the ball and a defender charges down the kick. Another attacker, in front of the kicker and 5m away from the defender who charged the ball down, is the next player to play the ball.

What should the referee rule?

7 A player goes to ground and gathers the ball.

May that player get to their feet with the ball without first releasing it?

YES NO

8 An attacker is tackled by a defender and both players fall to the ground with the ball between them. As another defender approaches to within 2m of the tackle, he is charged by an arriving attacker and knocked to the ground. **Should the attacker be penalised?**

YES NO

9 An attacker tackles a defender and both players go to the ground with the ball between them. A retiring defender wishes to play the ball.

Must this player retire behind both players on the ground before attempting to play the ball?

YES NO

10 An attacker on the 10m line accidentally collides with an off-side teammate and deprives the opponents of the opportunity to tackle the ball carrier.

What should the referee rule?

11 At a charge down, a player clearly knocks the ball forward from the kick.

What should the referee rule?

12 An attacking player close to the goal-line attempts to pass the ball to another player to score a try. A defender voluntarily punches the ball forward to prevent the try.

After admonishing the player, what should the referee rule?

13 An attacker carrying the ball is held by a defender and while held one knee touches the ground. The attacking player immediately stands up, still holding the ball, breaks free of the defender and runs towards the goal-line. **Should the referee allow play to continue?**

YES NO

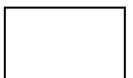
14 In general play, an attacker kicks the ball and it is caught by a defender who takes 3 steps before being held by an opponent. A maul forms and the ball becomes unplayable. The referee awards a scrum.

Which team should put the ball into the scrum?

15 An attacker with the ball touches with the referee in In-goal, close to the touch-in-goal line, and neither team gains an advantage.

The referee should:

- e) Award a try at that place.
- f) Award a 5m scrum.
- g) Award a drop-out.
- h) Allow play to continue



- 16 In general play, a defender inside the 22m area kicks the ball so that it crosses the touchline on the defenders' 10m line. An attacker jumps from the field-of-play, and, while in the air beyond the touchline, deflects the ball backwards into the field-of-play.

The referee should:

- c) Allow play to continue.
d) Rule a lineout where the ball crossed the touchline.

- 17 A defender standing outside the 22m line knocks the ball back into the 22m area, and from there picks up the ball and kicks it directly to touch on the halfway line.

 YES NO

Should the lineout take place at the halfway line?

- 18 An attacker carrying the ball involuntarily charges into an off-side team-mate. No advantage is gained as the nearest opponent is several metres away.

What should the referee rule?

-
- 19 A defender knocks the ball on and it travels 3m forward where an offside defender picks up the ball. The nearest attacker is 20m away.

Should the referee

- (a) Award a scrum for the knock on, attackers ball?
(b) Award a penalty kick against the second defender for offside play?

- 20 A defender goes to ground to gather a loose ball. An attacker falls on the defender before this player can stand up with the ball. Should the referee allow play to continue?

 YES NO

- 21 In general play a maul becomes stationary. After 4 seconds the maul starts to move again then becomes stationary for a second time. The referee can see that the ball is available and does not emerge and the maul starts to move downfield again.

Should the referee allow play to continue?

 YES NO

- 22 In general play, an attacker kicks the ball and a defender on the 10m line catches the ball. A maul immediately forms and becomes stationary and the ball becomes unplayable. Should the referee award a scrum with the kicking team to throw the ball in?

 YES NO

- 23 May a player who gains possession of the ball immediately after a tackle voluntarily go to ground with it?

 YES NO

- 24 A defender goes to ground to gather a rolling ball. May this player stand up with the ball without first releasing it?

 YES NO

25 A defender, in the field-of-play 15m from touch and 1m from the goal-line, kicks the ball, and it is charged down by an attacker. The ball rebounds into In-goal where it is grounded by an attacker who was in front of the player who charged down the kick.

Should the referee award a try?

YES NO

26 At a ruck, a retiring offside player is running back towards the offside line. An opponent picks up the ball after it comes out of the ruck and kicks it directly into the arms of the retiring player.

What should the referee rule?

27 A player knocks on and an offside team-mate next plays the ball and deprives an opponent of an advantage.

What should the referee rule?

28 A player goes to ground and gathers the ball.

May an opponent voluntarily fall on the player lying on the ground with the ball?

YES NO

29 A defender carrying the ball is brought to the ground while held by an opponent, and lands face upwards with the ball on the chest.

Should the referee rule this as a tackle?

YES NO

30 An irregularity occurs which is not covered by the laws while the attackers are moving backwards with the ball. The referee stops play and awards a scrum.

Which team throws in the ball?

31 Players on their feet must not voluntarily fall on or over players lying on the ground near the ball. **What distance is meant by the word "near"?**

32 An attacker knocks on, and while advantage is being played, a defender knocks on.

Should the referee play advantage to the defender's knock-on?

YES NO

- 33 In general play, the defenders have the ball when the referee stops play because of serious injury to a player.

Which team throws the ball into the scrum to restart play?

- 34 An attacker 3m from the goal-line voluntarily knocks the ball forward when intercepting a pass between defenders, and catches it again before it touches the ground. The attacker grounds the ball in In-goal.

What should the referee rule?

- 35 The ball bounces up and strikes a player on the arm and goes forward on to the ground.

What should the referee rule?

- 36 A defender attempts to catch the ball, loses it forward, and catches it before it touches the ground.

What should the referee rule?

- 37 For play to continue after a charge-down, **must the charge-down occur as the ball is kicked, or immediately after the kick?**

YES NO

- 38 A player who has been treated for injury away from the field of play returns to the game without the permission of the referee, and this player's team gains an advantage from the return.

What should the referee rule if the interference was

(half mark each)

a) **unintentional?**

b) **intentional?**

- 39 After a ruck has been won by the attackers, the ball is kicked across field and is caught by a retiring defender who is still in front of the ruck off-side line.

Should the defender be penalised for off-side?

YES NO

- 40 Does the action of a player handing the ball to another player without throwing it **constitute a pass?**

YES NO

41 A defender unintentionally knocks the ball forward and it touches an attacker. The defender catches the ball before it touches the ground.

What should the referee rule?

42 In general play, a player carrying the ball is held by an opponent. While held, the ball carrier goes down on one knee but immediately gets to both feet and a maul forms.

What should the referee rule?

43 A defender attempts a clearing kick from the goal-line and the ball is charged down by an attacker 3 metres out from the goal-line. The ball rebounds into in-goal where it is grounded by an attacker who was in front of the player who charged the kick down.

Should the referee award a try?

Yes

No

44 A player on the ground releases the ball and stays on the ground near it.

Should the referee penalise this player?

Yes

No

45 A defender carrying the ball in the field-of-play is held by an opponent and while held is forced down on one knee before immediately standing up and kicking the ball into touch.

What should the referee rule?

46 An attacker passes the ball back and it hits the ground then bounces forward.

What should the referee rule?

47 A player in the line-out, 10 metres in from touch unintentionally knocks the ball forward.

Should the referee award a scrum at the place of the knock on?

Yes

No

48 An attacker, when intercepting a pass, intentionally knocks the ball forward before re-gathering and grounding it in in-goal.

What should the referee rule?

49 A defender 3 metres from the goal-line and 6 metres from touch intentionally throws the ball into touch. No penalty try was awarded.

a) **How should play restart?**

b) **Where should play restart?**

50	At a drop-out, the ball goes directly into touch on the half-way line. The opponents accept the kick. Where is the line-out formed? _____
----	---

51. Two players go to ground with the ball between them and the ball is not immediately available. No infringement has occurred..
Should the referee allow a period of time for the ball to become available so that play may continue?

Yes	No
-----	----

52. A defender falls on the ball just as an onside attacker arrives. The defender makes no attempt to stand up and the attacker is unable to gather the ball because the defender is lying over it.
Must this defender be penalised?

Yes	No
-----	----

53. A player on the ground but not tackled must immediately do one of three things with the ball.
List those three actions:

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

54. A defender goes to ground to gather the ball and an attacker immediately drops onto the defender and attempts to wrestle the ball free.
What should the referee rule?

- a) Penalty against the defender for falling on the ball.
- b) Penalty against the attacker for dropping onto the defending player.
- c) Play continues.

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55.	An attacker attempts a drop goal from general play and the ball rebounds from a defender and goes over the crossbar and over the dead ball line. What should the referee rule? _____
-----	---

15. Knock-On and Forward Pass

1. At a lineout, a player intentionally taps the ball forward over the head of an opposing player and catches it before it touches the ground or another player.
Should the referee allow play to continue? Yes No

2. An attacker intentionally knocks the ball straight down when stopping a pass between two defenders.
Is this a knock on? Yes No

3. A player is running forward to catch the ball. It passes through the hands on to the chest and rebounds forward on to the ground without touching the player's hands or arms.
Is this a knock on? Yes No

4. An attacker with the ball loses it forward seven metres from the goal line and 15m in from touch and the ball is grounded in-goal. The referee awards a scrum.
How far from the goal line should the mark be made?

5. A defender unintentionally knocks the ball forward and it touches a team mate. The first defender catches the ball before it touches the ground.
Is this a knock on? Yes No

Answers

Ground, Replacements, Substitutions, Numbers, Injuries, Clothing Time

1. Yes
- 2 a. PK, b. PK
3. 15 minutes
4. Yes
5. No
6. No
7. No
8. Yes
9. Before the game starts
10. Yes
11. 20
12. Yes
13. No
14. Yes
15. Yes
16. No
17. Yes
18. No
19. Yes
20. Yes
21. Yes
22. No
- 23 a. No, b. Yes
- 24 a. No, b. No
25. Yes
26. No
27. No
28. No
29. No
30. Yes
31. No
32. a
33. Yes
34. Yes
35. No
36. Yes
37. After 10 mins playing time
38. No
39. When it is blood stained
40. Yes
41. No
42. Yes

Maul

1. yes
2. 2. no
3. 3. yes
4. Attacking team
5. B
6. yes
7. no
8. yes
- 9 a. FK, b. PK, c. PC, d. PC
10. no
11. no
12. no
13. scrum to opponents
- 14 a. scrum, b. defenders
15. PC
16. no
17. attackers
18. defenders
19. attackers
20. yes
21. no
22. scrum to attackers
- 23 a. attackers, b. defenders
24. yes
25. 5 seconds
26. defenders
27. yes
28. no
29. FK
30. no

Scrum

- 1 a. no, b. both 3-2-1
2. no
3. yes
4. PK
- 5 a. where the scrum stops, b. The team that originally threw the ball in
6. no
7. yes
8. attacking team
9. blow the whistle and stop the game
10. no
- 11 a. no, b. no

12. yes
13. yes
14. where the scrum stops
15. hind most feet of his scrum
16. PK
17. yes
18. FK
19. FK
20. no
21. 1 arms length apart
- 22 a. back, b. side
23. defenders
- 24 a. PC, b. FK, c. FK, d. FK, e. PK, f. PK
25. 45 degrees
26. yes
27. FK
28. FK
29. yes
30. defenders
31. after the ball has left the half back's hands
32. Immediately beyond the width of the nearer props shoulders
33. yes
34. scrum
35. no
36. no
37. once the ball is thrown in
38. yes
39. attackers
40. yes
41. the team that originally threw it in
42. no
43. PK
- 44 a. PK, b. 15m infield and 5m from goal line
45. FK
46. 1 arms length
47. When ball has left the half back's hands
48. FK
49. yes
50. b
51. yes
52. yes
53. no
54. defending team

Ruck

1. no
2. PK
3. yes
4. no
- 5 a. no, b. yes
6. PK
7. yes
8. try
9. team moving forward prior to ruck forming
10. no
11. FK
12. no
13. PK
14. no
- 15 a. PK, b. FK
- 16 a. hindmost feet on his side of the ruck, b. no
17. yes
18. FK
19. goal-line
20. no
21. attackers

Lineout

1. between 5m and 15m lines
- 2 a. yes, b. yes, c. no
3. no
4. line of touch
5. line through the ball
6. halfway line
- 7 a. FK, b. FK, c. FK, d. PC
8. b
9. no
10. yes
11. yes
- 12 a. line of touch, b. line through the ball, c. hind most feet of the maul
13. yes
14. yes
15. A
- 16 a. PK, b. PK, c. PC
- 17 a. yes, b. no, c. no
18. 10m behind the line of touch, 15m infield
19. PC
- 20 a. FK, b. 15m infield along the line of touch
21. FK, 15m infield along the line of touch

22. PK
23. PK.
- 24 a. PK, b. 15m infield along the line of touch
25. no
26. yes
27. yes
- 28 a. FK, b. FK, c. PK, d. FK, e. PK
29. yes
30. no
- 31 a. Attackers, b. attackers
32. FK
33. no
34. FK
35. PC
36. PC
37. PK
38. yes
- 39 a. PK, b. 15m infield along the line of touch
40. no
41. yes
42. b
43. yes
44. yes
- 45 a. when the ball leaves the thrower's hands, b. yes
46. FK

Penalty Kicks, Free Kicks and **Conversions**

1. award the try
2. yes
3. when he receives the T
4. yes
5. 1 minute
6. yes
7. yes
8. yes
9. when they retire behind the kicker, behind the ball carrier, or when an on-side team mate runs in front of them
10. scrum to non-kicking team
11. scrum to non-kicking team
12. yes
- 13 a. no, b. no
- 14 a. scrum, b. 5m out from goal-line, in line with the mark
15. yes
16. scrum to attackers

17. offer a drop out 22 or a scrum to defenders
18. award the goal
19. A
20. no
21. scrum
- 22 a. PK, b. place of infringement, c. at the place of off-side
23. yes
24. yes
- 25 a. PK, b. place of infringement
26. disallow the kick
27. no goal
28. attackers
29. defenders
30. at the mark
31. place of infringement
32. PK to defenders
- 33 a. 5m by 5m, b. 12m by 5m
34. scrum
35. yes
36. scrum
37. 5m out from goal line
38. offer scrum or 22m drop out options to defenders
- 39 a. kick id void, b. reset the ball
- 40 a. 1 minute, b. when kicker gets the T
- 41 a. 5m, b. 8m
42. 5m out in line with the mark
43. 5m by 15m
44. scrum
45. yes
46. no
47. when the kicker gets the T
48. goal counts
49. no
50. d
51. b
52. b
53. c
54. no
- 55 a. at the place of the knock-on, b. 5m line in line with the knock-on
56. scrum to opponents
- 57 a. when the kicker runs past them, b. when they run behind the kicker
58. award the goal

Off-side and On-side

1. no
- 2 a. yes, b. yes, ci. Penalty where he is off-side, cii. Scrum where the ball is kicked
3. the position of the player closest to the opponent waiting to play the ball
4. yes
5. yes
6. PC
7. PC
8. no
9. yes
10. yes
11. PC
12. no
13. yes
14. no
15. no
16. PC
17. PK
18. yes
19. no
20. no
21. yes
22. yes
23. no
24. PK where he was off-side or scrum where the ball was kicked
25. yes
26. yes
27. no
28. no
29. no
30. 5m
- 31 a. yes, b. yes, c. no
32. yes
33. no
34. f
35. no
36. yes
37. no

Tackle/Ruck

1. yes
2. yes
3. scrum

4. yes
5. no
6. no
7. defenders
8. no
9. no
10. yes
11. yes
12. yes
13. PK
14. yes
15. try
16. no
17. PK
18. PK
19. yes
20. PK
21. yes
22. PK
23. b
24. no
25. b
26. PC
27. PK
28. yes
29. no
30. PK
31. defenders
- 32 j. no, k. yes
33. yes

Kick-Offs

1. lineout
2. PC
3. PC
4. no
5. re-kick or scrum
6. PC
- 7 a. 22m line, b. centre 22m line, c. anywhere along the 22m line
8. scrum
9. attackers
10. no
11. PC
12. drop out 22
13. 22m line
14. yes

15. PK
16. no
17. anywhere along the 22m line
18. PC
19. PC
20. halfway line
21. yes
22. scrum
23. 22m line
24. PK
- 25 a. FK, b. place of infringement
26. a
27. PC
28. FK
29. PC

Touch Judging

1. no
2. yes
3. yes
- 4 a. yes, b. yes, c. no
- 5 a. yes, b. yes
6. no
7. yes
8. A
9. halfway line
- 10 a. no, b. yes
11. yes
12. yes
13. yes
14. no
15. yes
16. yes
17. no
18. no
19. no
20. b

Foul Play

1. no
2. yes
3. no
4. no

5. PK centre of halfway
6. 15m infield
- 7 a. PK, b. admonish, caution and sin-bin, or send off
- 8 a. FK, b. PK
9. no
10. no
11. yes
- 12 a. admonish, caution and sin-bin or send off, b. PK
13. no
14. 22m by 15m infield
15. (no diagram)
16. yes
17. yes
18. admonish, caution and sin-bin, or order off
19. PK
20. 20m by 15m infield
21. send off
22. yes
- 23 a. 6m by 10m in-goal, b. 22m by 15m infield
24. attacker
25. yes
26. yes
27. on 22m line
28. 15m infield, 10m up from original mark
29. PK
30. 5m line by 15m infield
31. yes
- 32 a. yes, b. admonish, caution and sin-bin, or order off
33. 22m line by 15m infield
34. FK

In-Goal

1. Once the ball is kicked
2. yes
3. yes
4. when they have been out on-side
5. scrum
6. scrum
7. yes
8. no
9. no
10. 7m
- 11 i. no, ii. Yes
12. d
13. c
- 14 a. 22m drop out, b. scrum at halfway

15. no
- 16 a. 22m drop out, b. scrum where the ball was kicked
17. yes
- 18 c. no, d. no
19. no
20. 22m drop out
21. 22m drop out
22. 22m drop out
- 23 a. 22m drop out, b. 5m scrum
24. attackers
25. try
26. 22m drop out
27. kick is void
28. no goal
29. attackers
30. at the mark
- 31 a. PK, b. 5m line 10m in from touch
32. no
33. 7m out from goal-line, 5m infield from touch
- 34 a. kick is void, b. reset the kick
- 35 a. 1minute, b. when he gets the T
36. offer options of a 22m drop out or a scrum
37. 20m up by 15m infield
38. 5m line by 10m in from touch
39. yes
40. 5m scrum to attackers
41. 22m drop out
42. 5m line 20m in from touch
- 43 a. scrum, b. dropout, c. dropout, d. dropout
44. 22m dropout
45. 22m dropout
46. when kicker gets the T
47. goal
48. no
49. a
50. c
51. 22m dropout

Advantage

1. yes
2. yes
3. scrum where defender knocked on
4. no
5. yes
- 6 a. no, b. yes
7. no

8. no
9. yes
10. 5m scrum
11. yes
12. no
13. yes
14. yes
15. scrum
16. no
17. yes
18. yes
19. no

General Play

1. yes
2. no
- 3 a. PK, b. admonish, caution and sin-bin, or order off
4. yes
5. PC
6. PC
7. yes
8. yes
9. yes
10. scrum
11. PC
12. penalty try
13. no
14. attackers
15. h
16. d
17. no
18. PC
19. a
20. no
21. no
22. no
23. no
24. yes
25. no
26. PC
27. PK
28. no
29. yes
30. defenders
31. within 1m
32. no

33. defenders
34. PK
35. scrum
36. PC
37. yes
- 38 a. PC, b. PK
39. no
40. yes
41. scrum
42. PK
43. no
44. yes
45. PK
46. PC
47. no
48. PK
- 49 a. PK, b. 5m out from goal by 15m in from touch
50. 22m line
51. yes
52. yes
- 53 1. get up with it, 2. pass it, 3. release it
54. b
55. award the goal

Knock-Ons and Forward Passes

1. no
2. no
3. no
4. 7m
5. yes